

Other BSM Searches at the Tevatron

Shin-Shan Yu
Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

on behalf of the CDF and D0 collaborations

Hadron Collider Physics Symposium, Galena, Illinois, USA
May 29, 2008

What I Will Cover in This Talk

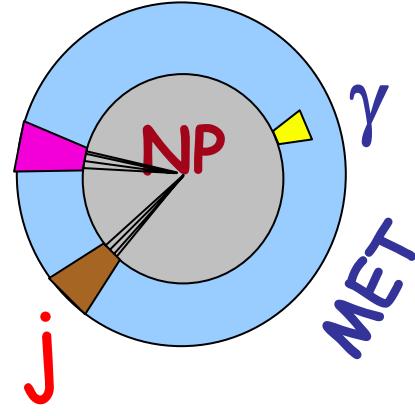
- **15 non-SUSY, non-Higgs BSM results from 1-2.5 fb⁻¹ of data**
- **Signature-based**
 - Final-state driven
 - Objects: **e, μ , τ , MET, jet, b-jet, γ**
 - Examine event counts and kinematic distributions
 - Standard model is known. Look for any deviations everywhere
- **Model-inspired**
 - Theory driven
 - Standard model and new physics known
 - Set limit on model parameters
 - Large Extra Dimension
 - Randall-Sundrum Graviton, Extended Gauge Bosons
 - Leptoquark
 - Maximal Flavor Violation, Technicolor, 4th generation

Signature-based

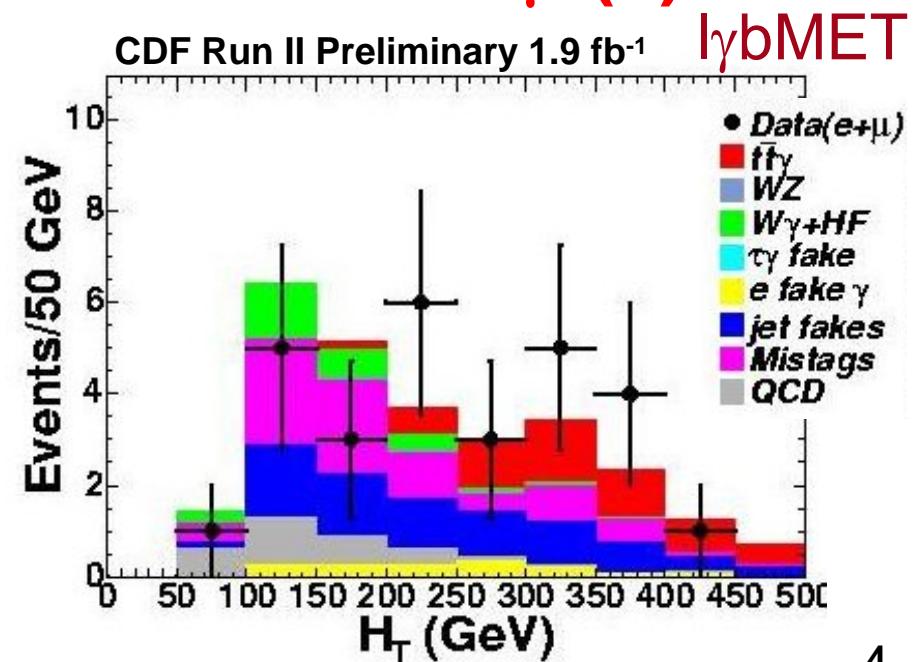
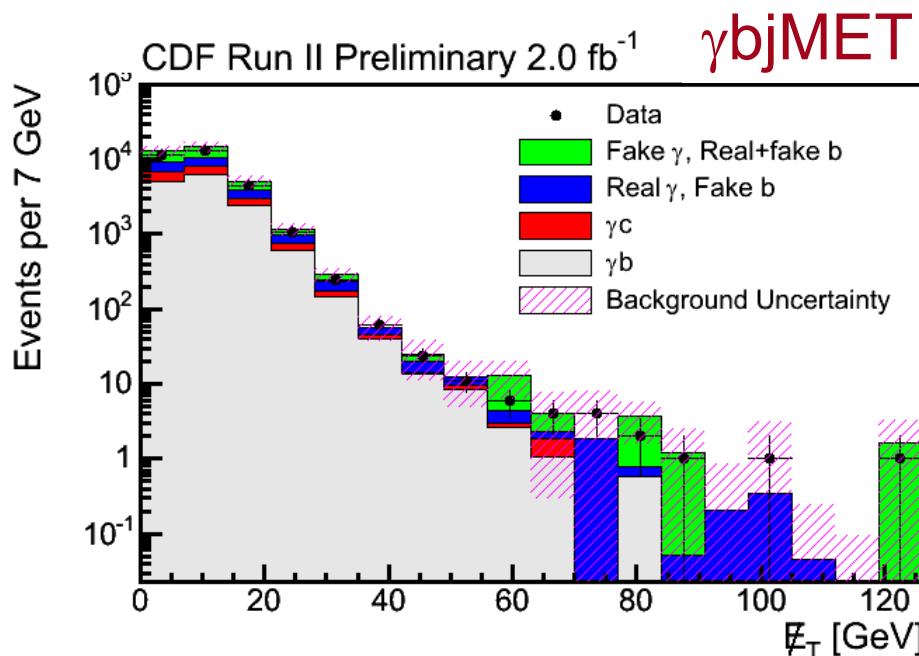
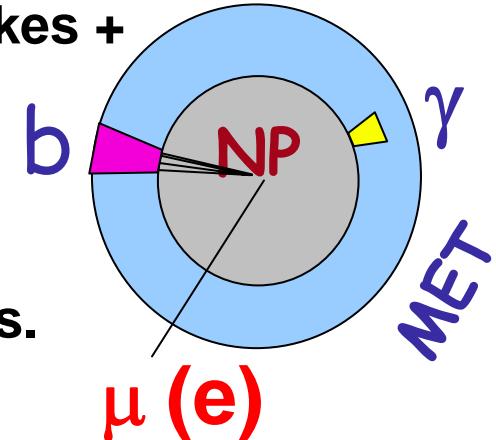
Anomalous γb MET+X in 2.0 fb^{-1}

NEW!

- $X = \text{jets}$, background mostly fakes
- GMSB, mSUGRA
- No excess
 $637 \pm 139 \text{ (exp)}$ vs.
 617 (obs)



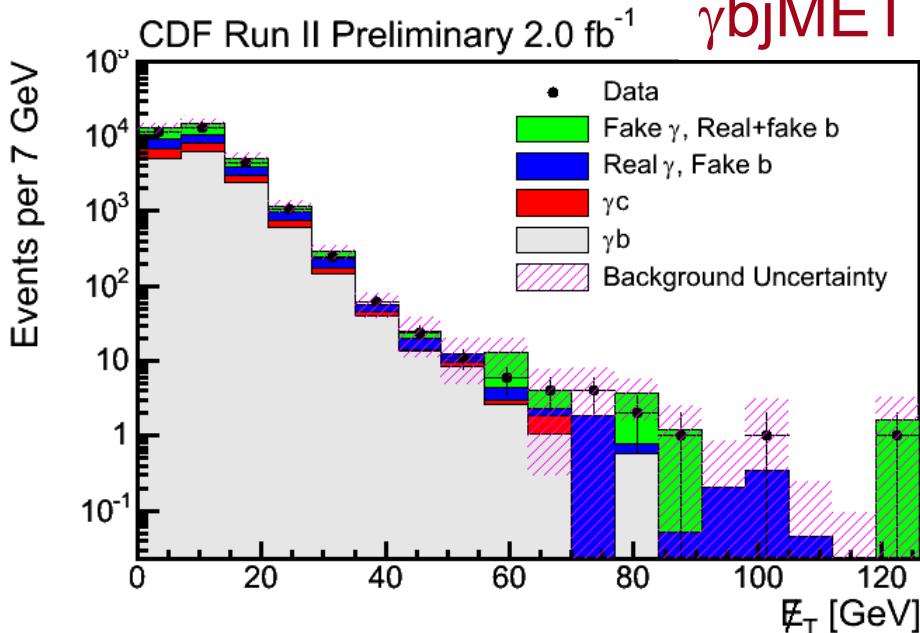
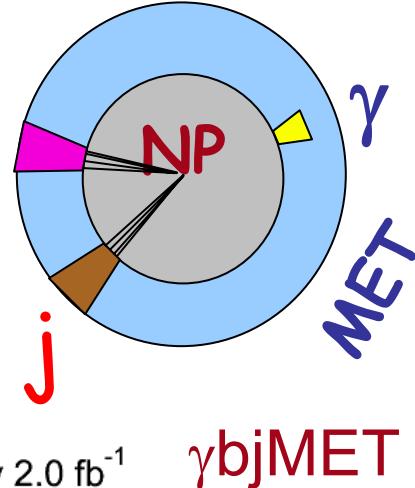
- $X = e \text{ or } \mu$, backgrounds: fakes + $t\bar{t}\gamma$
- MSSM
- No excess
 $27.9 \pm 3.6 \text{ (exp)}$ vs.
 28 (obs)



Anomalous γb MET+X in 2.0 fb^{-1}

NEW!

- $X = \text{jets}$, background mostly fakes
- GMSB, mSUGRA
- No excess
 637 ± 139 (exp) vs.
 617 (obs)

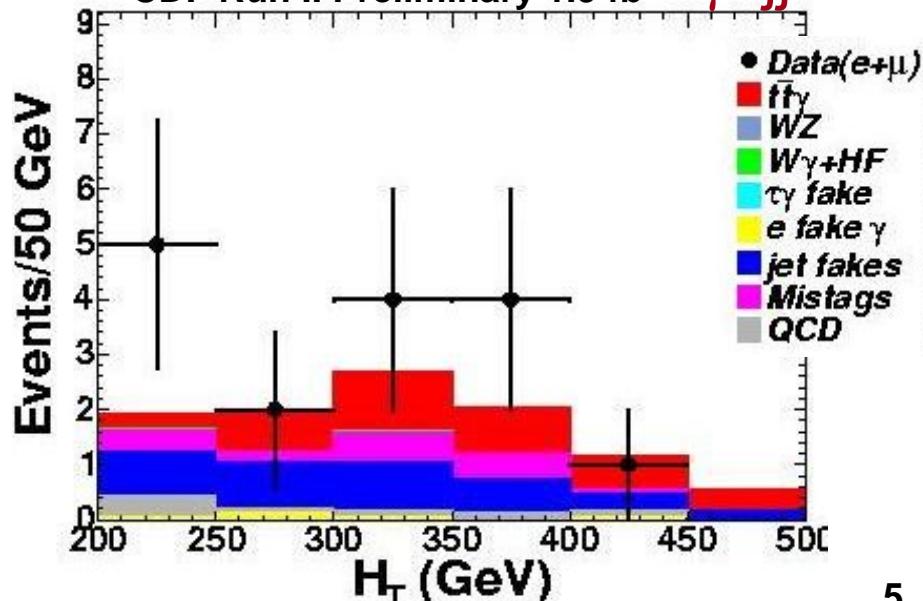


- $X = \geq 2 \text{ jets} + e \text{ or } \mu$, $H_T > 200$, mostly fakes + $t\bar{t}\gamma$
- Measure $\sigma(t\bar{t}\gamma) = 0.15 \pm 0.08 \text{ pb}$

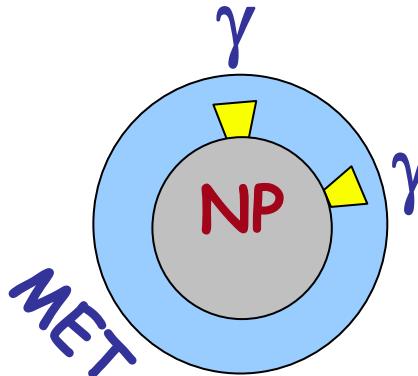
NLO $\sigma = 0.080 \pm 0.012 \text{ pb}$

Baur, Petriello

CDF Run II Preliminary 1.9 fb^{-1}

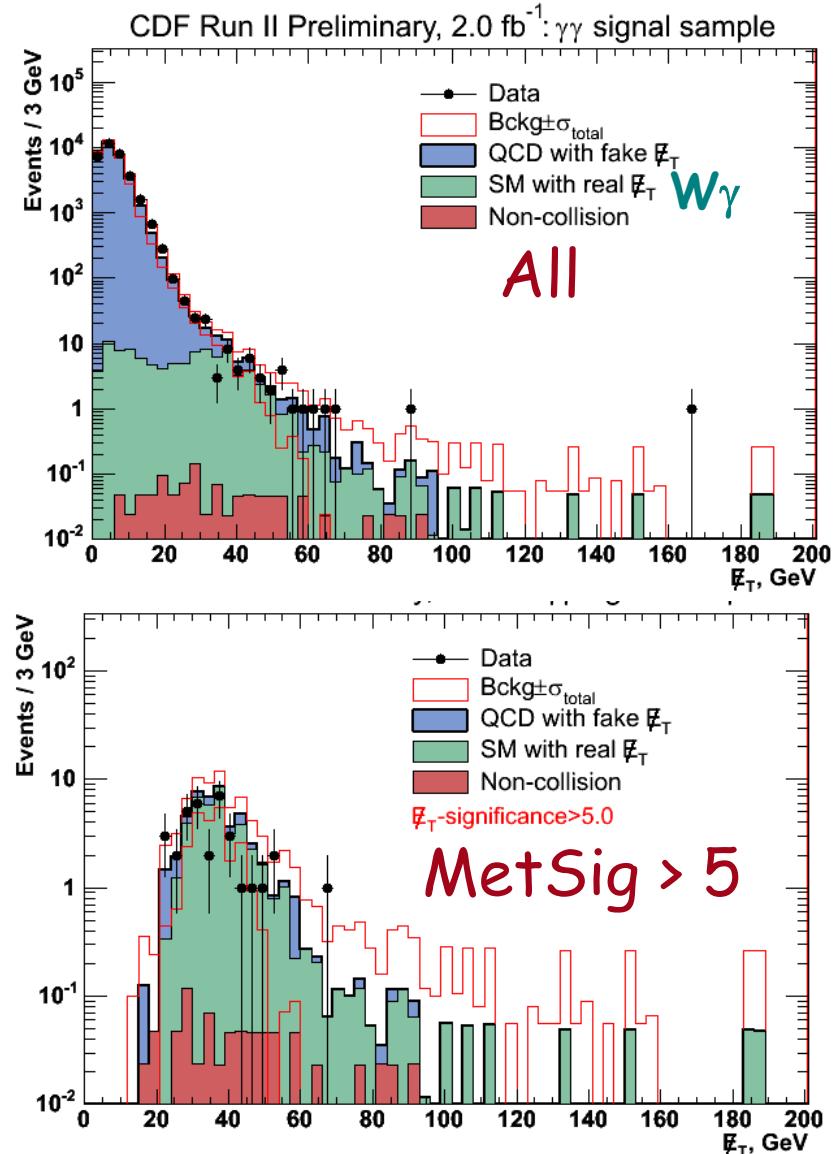


Anomalous $\gamma\gamma$ MET in 2.0 fb^{-1}



- SUSY, Higgs
- Build a “MET resolution model” to calculate MET significance

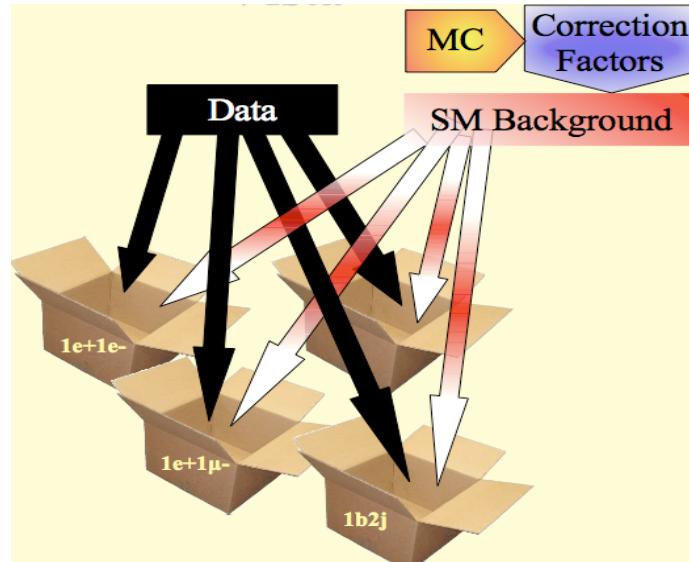
	MetSig > 3.0	MetSig > 4.0	MetSig > 5.0
EWK	53.6 ± 8.9	47.3 ± 8.0	41.6 ± 7.0
QCD	52.1 ± 11.5	15.4 ± 3.8	6.2 ± 2.7
Non-collision	0.90 ± 0.32	0.85 ± 0.30	0.80 ± 0.27
Total	106.6 ± 14.5	63.6 ± 8.9	48.6 ± 7.5
Observed	120	52	34



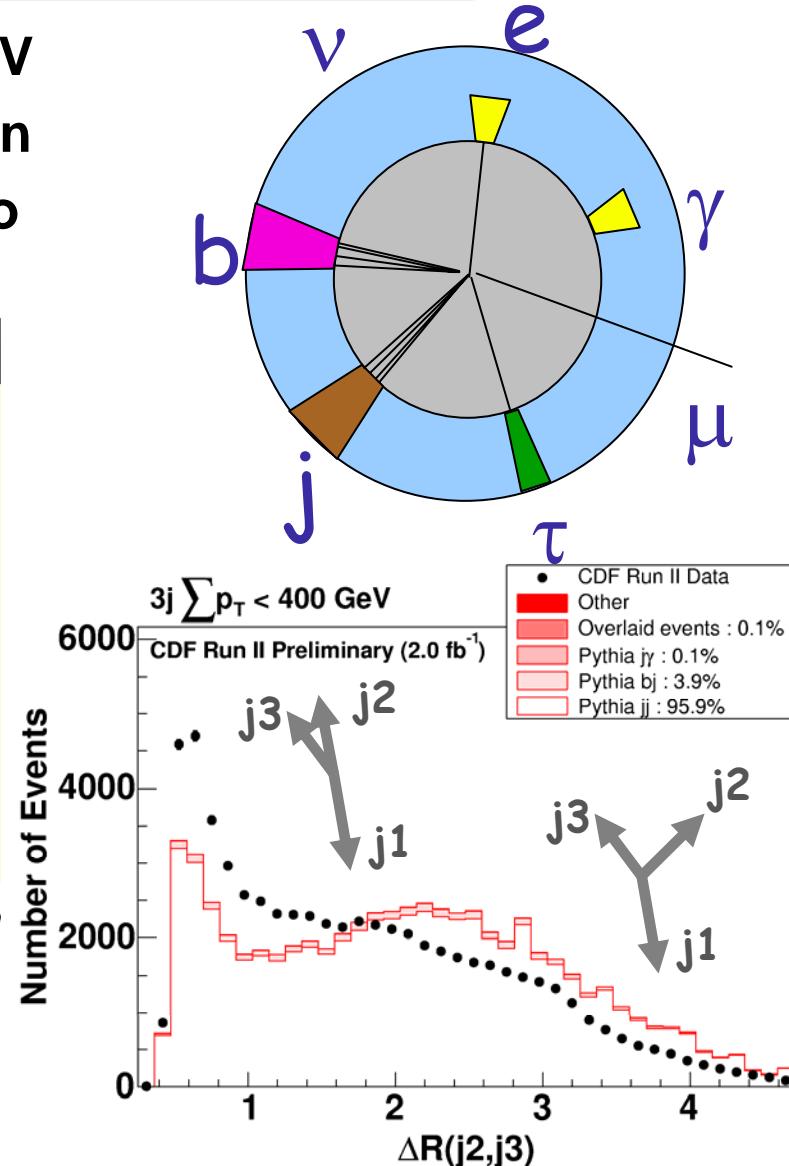
Global Search in 2.0 fb⁻¹: Vista

- Identify physics objects with $p_T > 17 \text{ GeV}$
- No significant discrepancy in population
- Most discrepant distributions are due to difficulty in modeling soft jet emission

~ 400
exclusive
final states.
Compare
populations
and kinematic
distributions.



Final State	Data	Background	σ
$be^\pm p$	690	817.7 ± 9.2	-2.7
$\gamma\tau^\pm$	1371	1217.6 ± 13.3	+2.2
$\mu^\pm\tau^\pm$	63	35.2 ± 2.8	+1.7



Global Search: Sleuth / Bump Hunter

- **Sleuth**

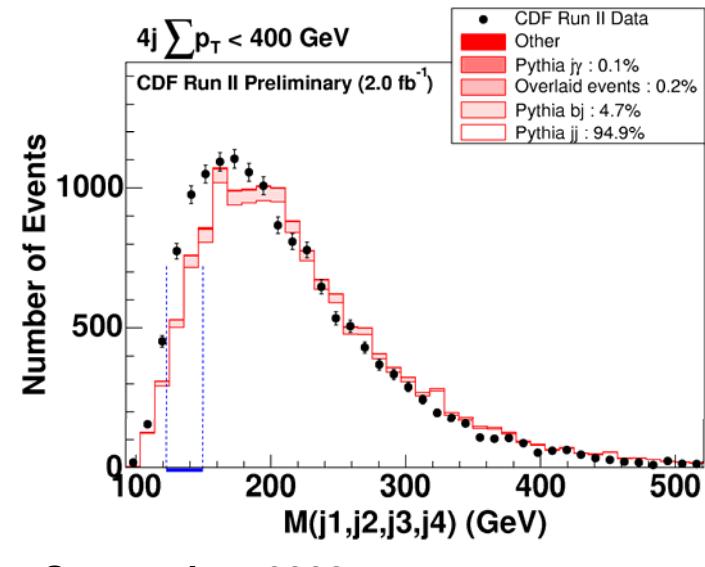
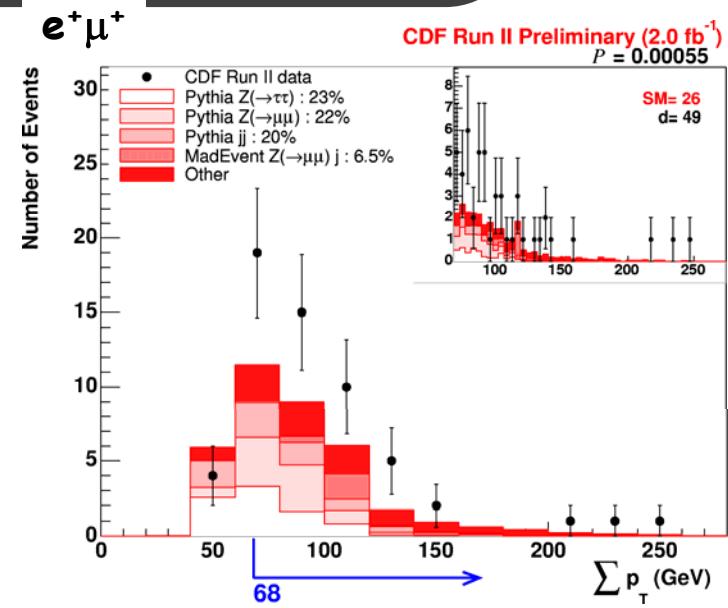
- Search for excess at high sum- p_T
- The p-value of the most discrepant excess after taking into account trials factor is **8%**

- **Bump Hunter**

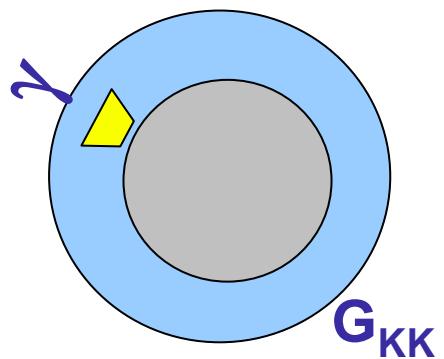
- Search for resonances in invariant mass
- Search window: 2 X detector mass resolution
- ~5000 mass distributions
- Other requirements
 - ≥ 5 data events
 - Verify sideband agree better than the center
- The only significant bump found is attributed to the ΔR discrepancy in Vista

- **No new physics found**

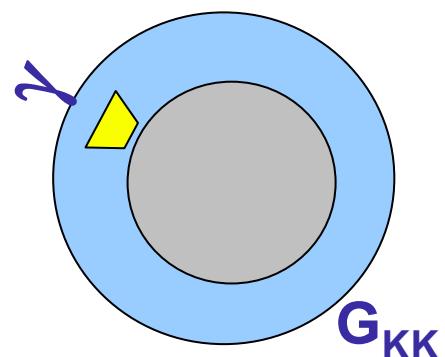
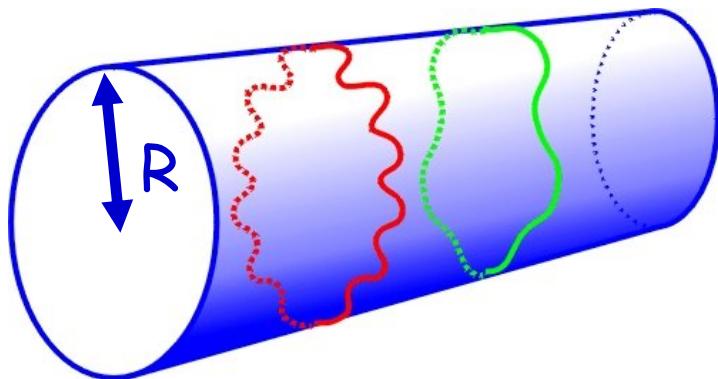
arXiv: 0805.0742, 0712.2534, 0712.1311



Large Extra Dimension in $\gamma + \text{MET}$



Large Extra Dimensions in $\gamma + \text{MET}$



- **Arkani-Hamed, Dimopoulos, Dvali (ADD) model** $q\bar{q} \rightarrow \gamma G_{KK}$
 - Aim to solve hierarchy between EW (1 TeV) and Plank scales (10^{16} TeV)
 - n extra large spatial dimensions which are compactified on a scale R
 - SM fields confined to 4-dim, graviton propagates in the $(4+n)$ bulk
 - Predict fundamental Plank scale M_D at 1 TeV
 - Relate Plank masses in 4-dim to that in $(4+n)$ -dim
$$M_{pl}^2 = 8\pi M_D^{n+2} R^n$$
 - For $n \leq 8$, mass splitting small enough to integrate all KK modes (meV-MeV)
 - Kaluza-Klein graviton: stable, non-interacting $\rightarrow \text{MET}$

How to suppress cosmics and beam halos?

CDF

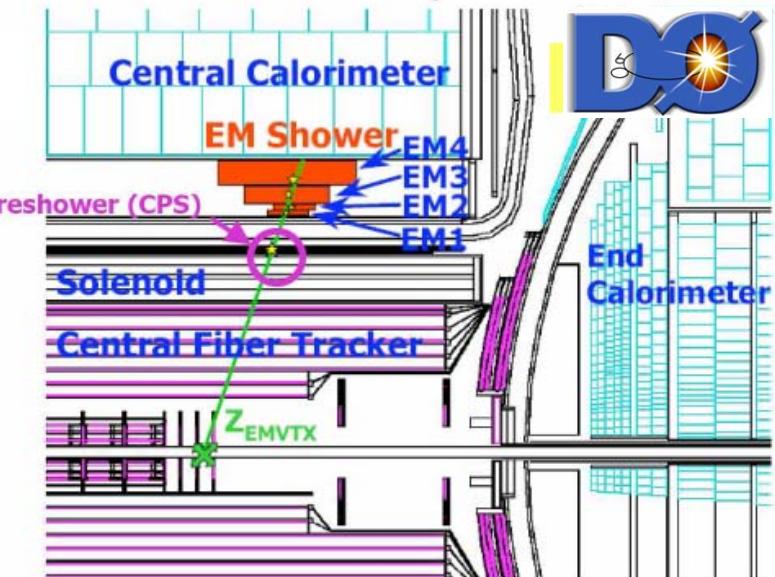
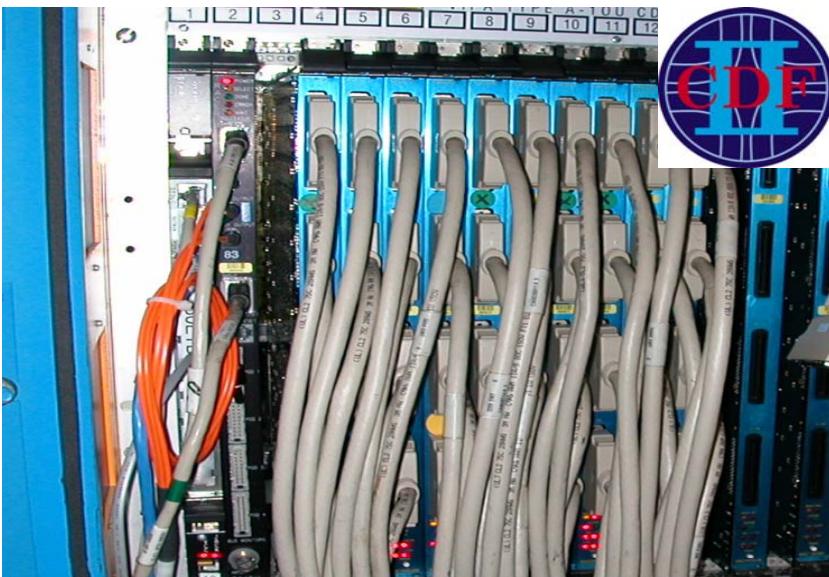
2.0 fb⁻¹

- Photon timing in CAL
- Topological cuts
 - Low-pt track multiplicity, angle between muon hit and photon, energy deposition in the calorimeter

D0

1.0 fb⁻¹

- EM object pointing from the EM CAL to the beam line
- Cut on the distance between photon vertex and the primary vertex (using tracks)



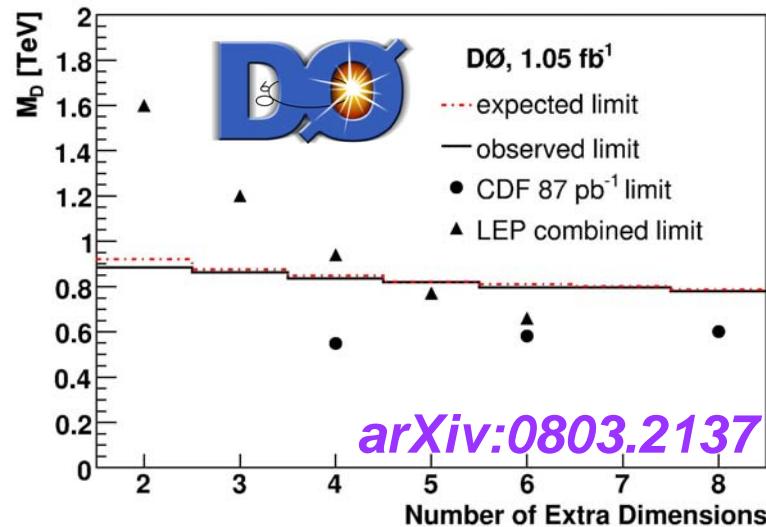
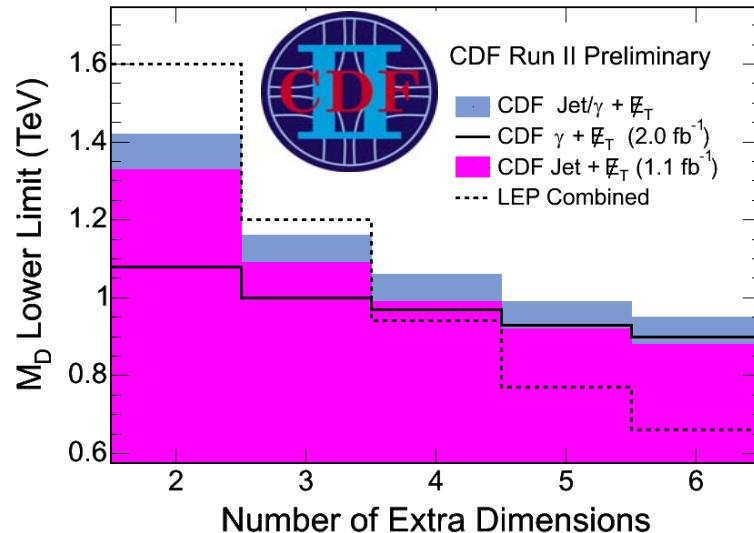
Large Extra Dimensions in $\gamma + \text{MET}$

For $n=6$ M_D : Plank mass in 4+ n -dim

CDF γMET : $M_D > 900 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

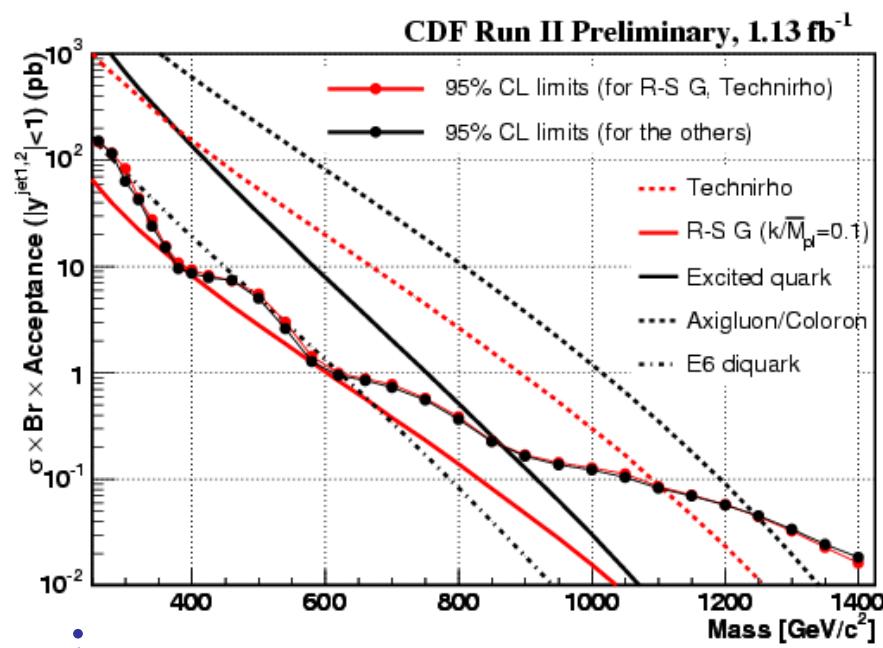
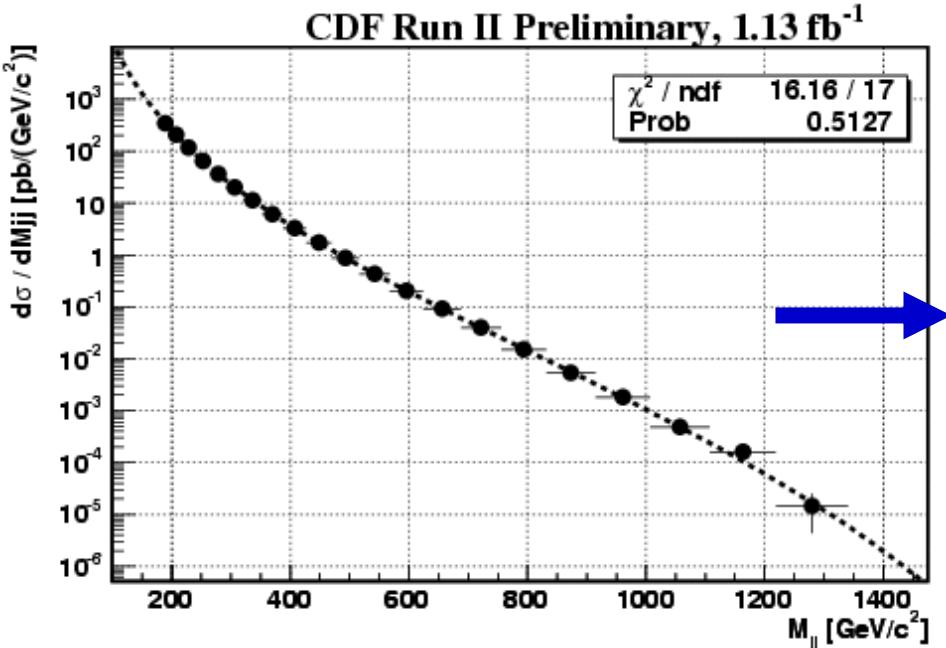
D0 γMET : $M_D > 797 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

Channel	CDF (2.0 fb^{-1}) MET > 50	D0 (1.1 fb^{-1}) MET > 70
$Z \gamma \rightarrow \nu\nu \gamma$	25.2 ± 2.8	12.1 ± 1.3
Non-collision	9.8 ± 1.3	2.8 ± 1.4
Fake Photons	--	2.2 ± 1.5
$W \rightarrow \text{lepton} \rightarrow \gamma$	3.6 ± 1.2	3.8 ± 0.3
$W \gamma \rightarrow \text{lost lepton} \rightarrow \gamma$	5.0 ± 1.4	1.5 ± 0.2
$\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \gamma$	2.3 ± 0.6	--
Total	46.3 ± 3.0	22.4 ± 2.5
Data	40	29



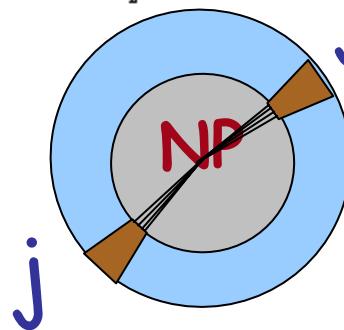
Extended Gauge Bosons and Randall-Sundrum Gravitons

Dijet Resonances in 1.1 fb^{-1}



- Extension of QCD $\sigma(jj)$

$$X \rightarrow q\bar{q}, gg, qg$$



- Find excess above background fit

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dm} = p_0 (1-x)^{p_1} / x^{p_2 + p_3 \log(x)}, \quad x = m/\sqrt{s}$$

World's best limit

Model	Excluded mass
axigluon, coloron	260-1250
E6 diquark	260-630
Color octet Techni- ρ	260-1100
Excited q	260-870

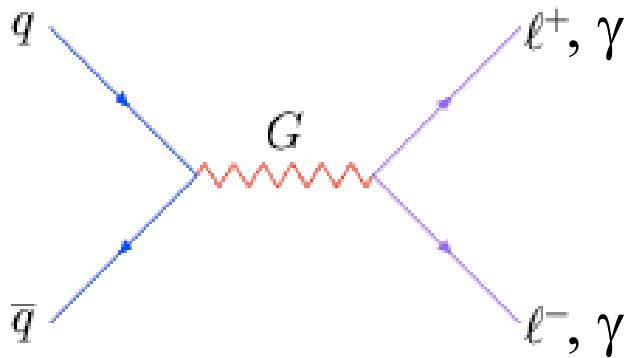
High-mass ee, $\gamma\gamma$ Resonances

CDF **2.5 fb^{-1} (largest dataset)**

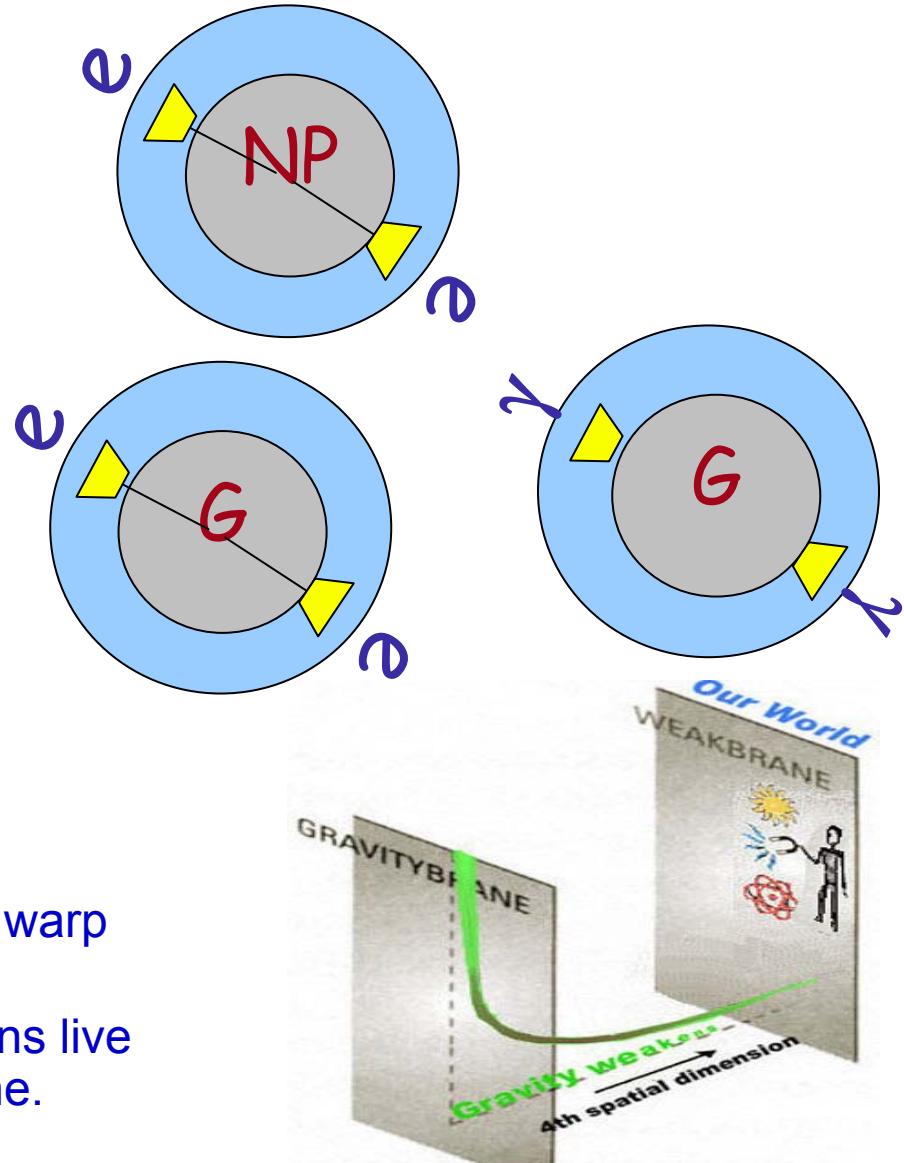
- $\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{ee}$
 - NP = E6 Z', Sequential Z', RS Graviton

D0 **1.0 fb^{-1}**

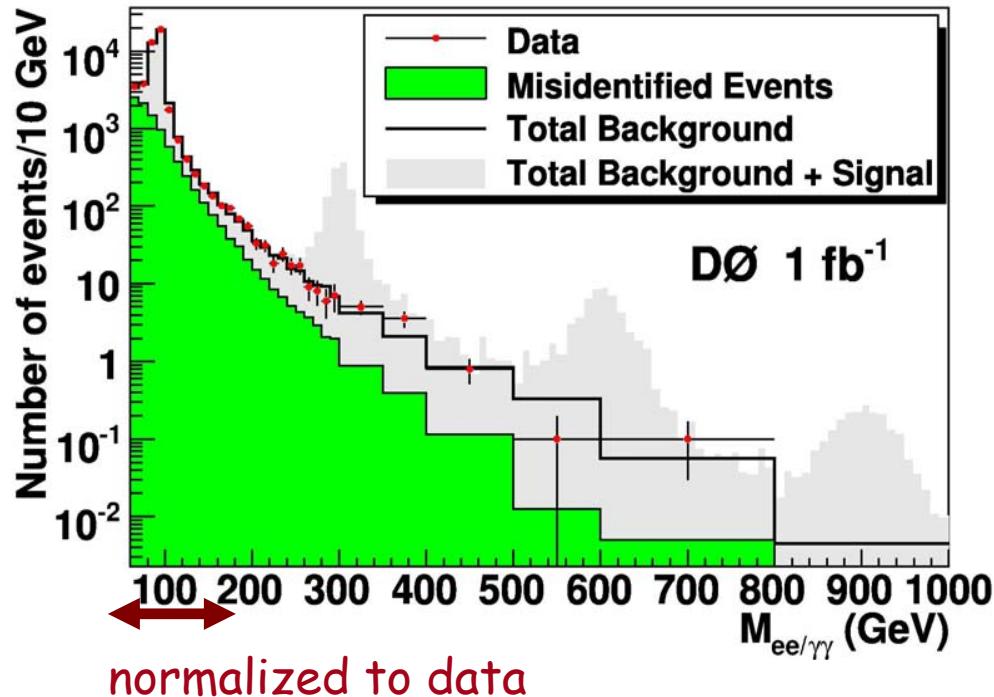
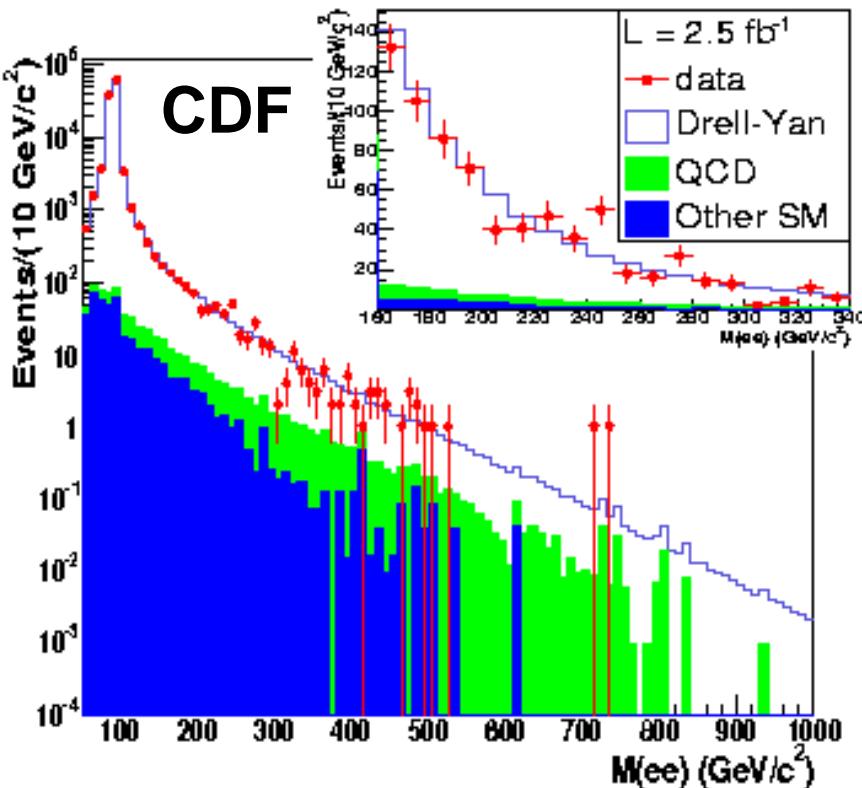
- **Randall-Sundrum Graviton**



- First massive Kaluza-Klein excitation
- Warped extra dimension, exponential warp factor solves hierarchy problem
- Two branes, TeV and Planck. Gravitons live everywhere, SM confined to TeV brane.



High-mass ee, $\gamma\gamma$ Spectrum

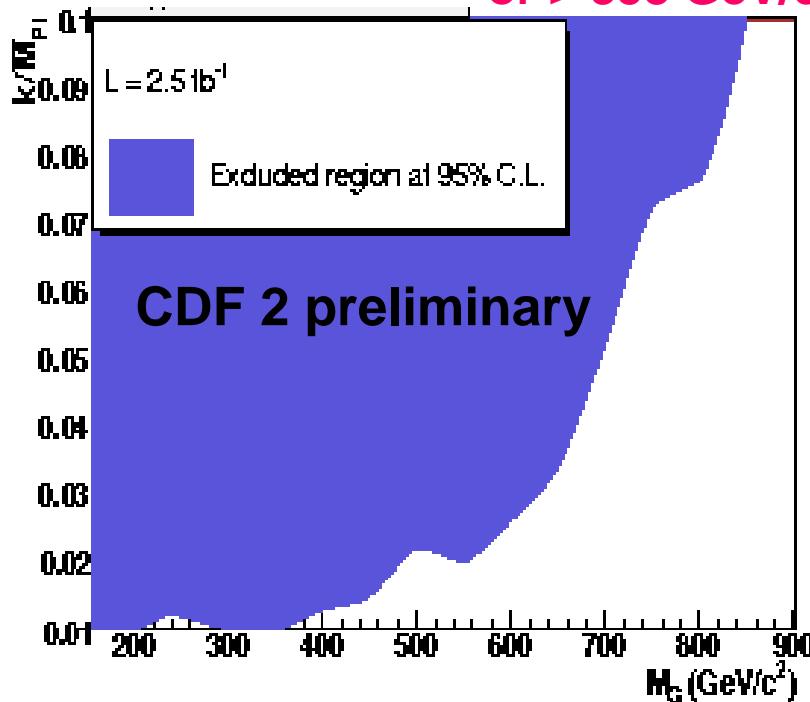


- **CDF: Large excess (3.8σ) for $M_{ee} = 228 - 250 \text{ GeV}/c^2$**
 - P value = 0.6% to see a 3.8σ excess in $150-1000 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - Significances in sub-samples: 2.9σ (CC) and 2.7σ (CF)
- **D0: no excess**

RS Graviton $\rightarrow ee, \gamma\gamma$

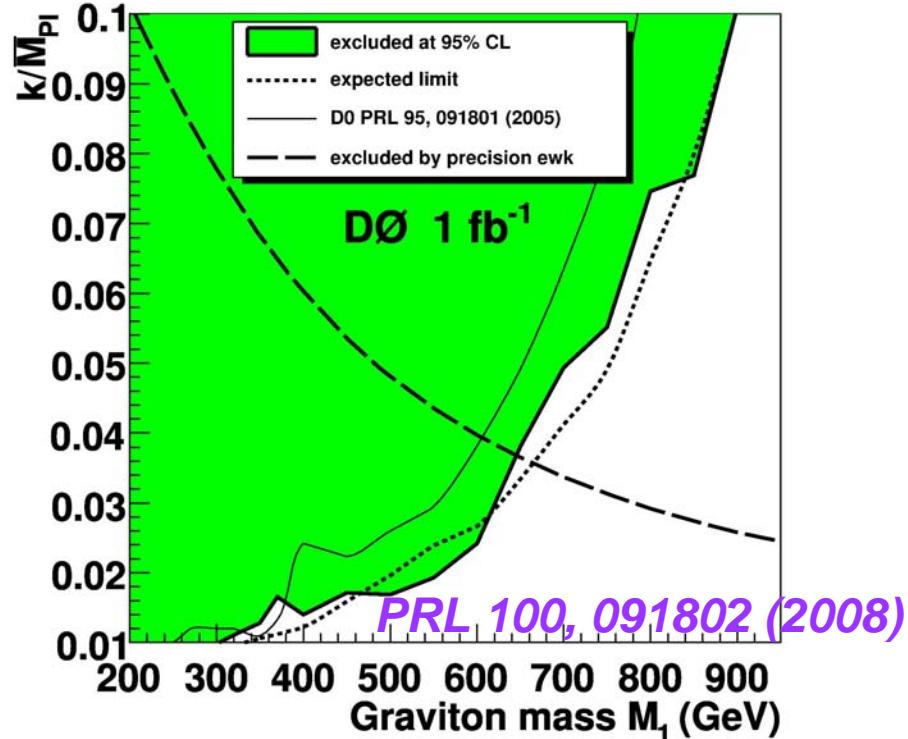
For $k/\bar{M}_{pl} = 0.1, M_1 > 850 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

For $k/\bar{M}_{pl} = 0.01, 236 < M_1 < 257 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
or $> 358 \text{ GeV}/c^2$



For $k/\bar{M}_{pl} = 0.1, M_1 > 900 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

For $k/\bar{M}_{pl} = 0.01, M_1 > 300 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

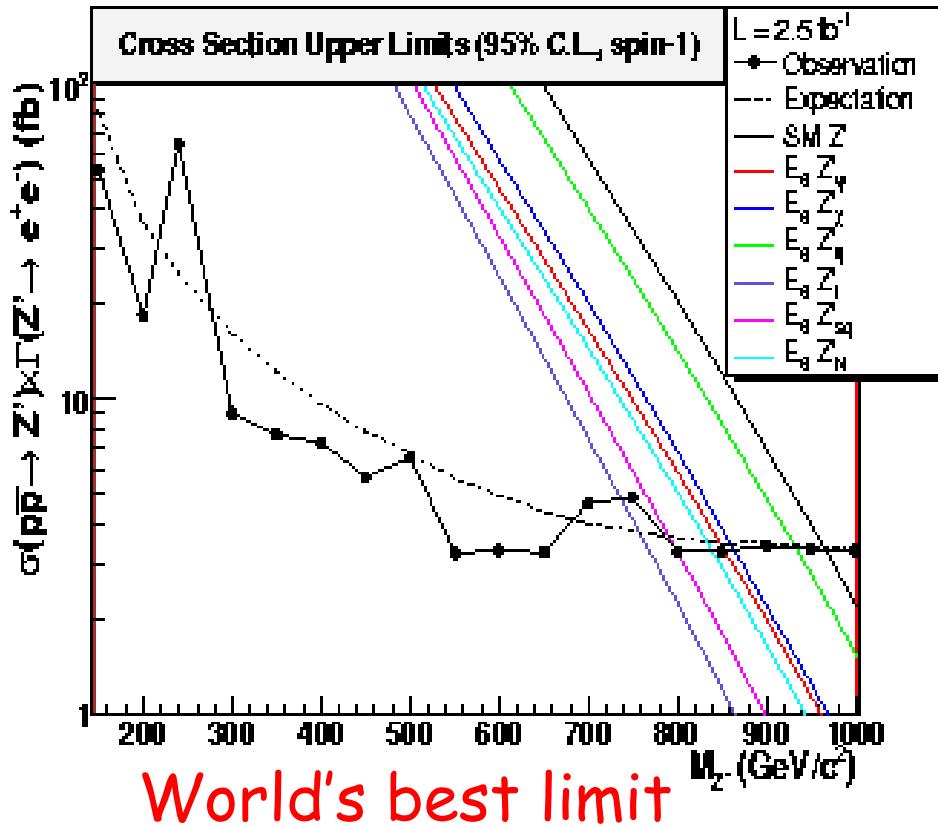


- Set limit on M_1 and the coupling to the SM fields, k/\bar{M}_{pl}
 - K: warp factor which gives the ED curvature
 - Reduced Plank scale

$$B(G_{RS} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) = 2 \cdot B(G_{RS} \rightarrow ee)$$

Limits on Masses of Z' Bosons

CDF Run II Preliminary

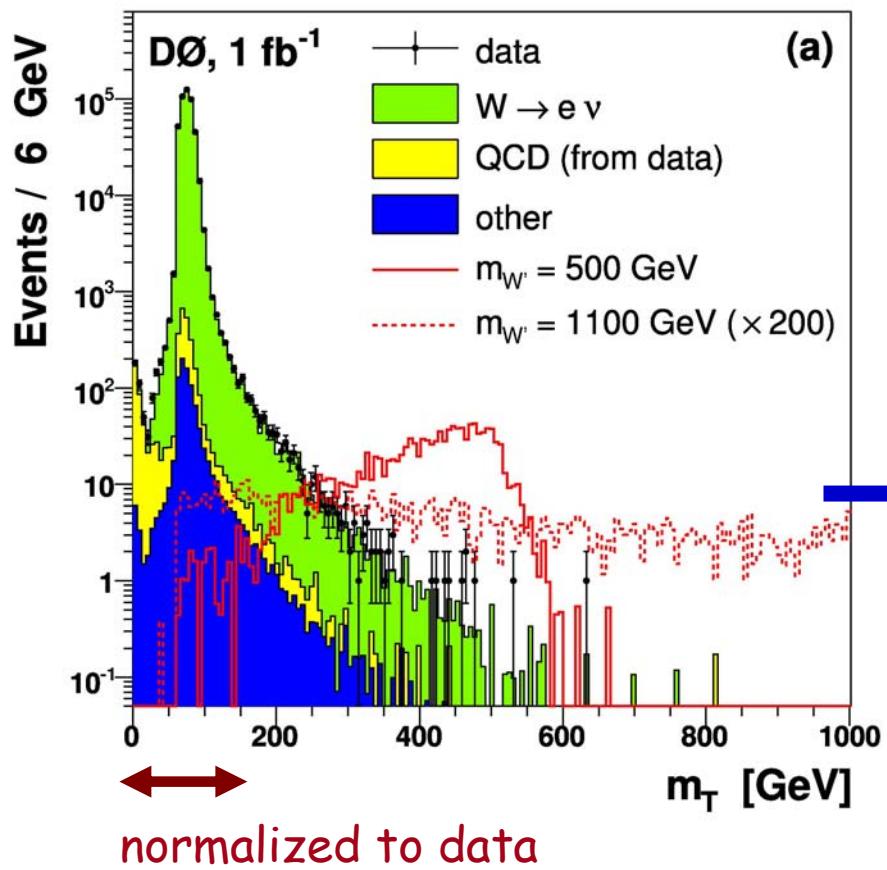


Model	Z' _{SM}	Z' _Ψ	Z' _χ	Z' _η	Z' _I	Z' _{sq}	Z' _N
Exp	965	849	860	932	757	791	834
Obs	966	853	864	933	737	800	840

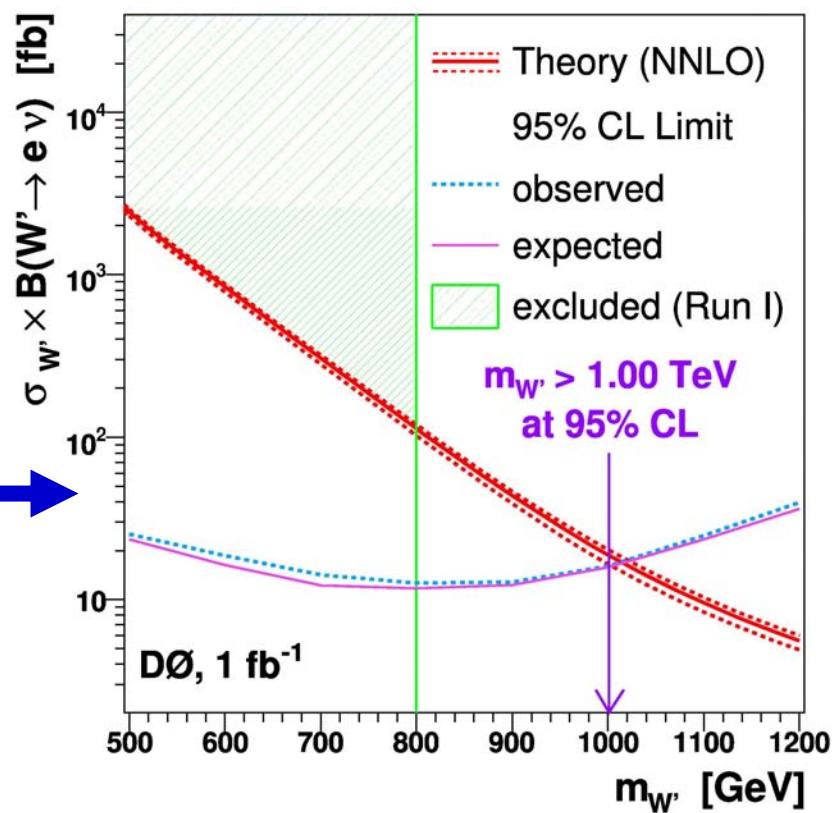
$W' \rightarrow e\bar{\nu}$ in 1.0 fb^{-1}



- E6, L-R symmetric model,
Altarelli Reference Model
- No excess seen

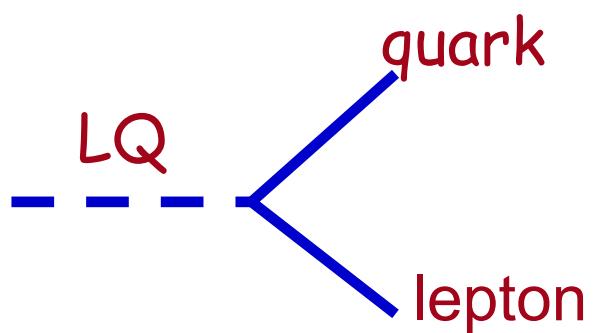


- Set limit using M_T
- World's best limit**
 $M(W') > 1.0 \text{ TeV}/c^2$



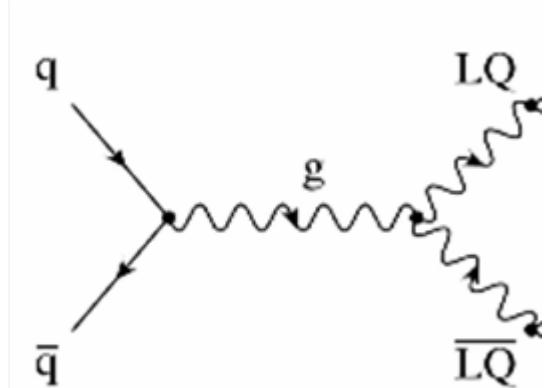
PRL 100, 031804 (2008)

Pair Production of Scalar Leptoquarks



Leptoquarks

- Couples directly to a quark and a lepton
- Carry both a baryon and a lepton number
- Predicted by
 - GUT
 - Extended Technicolor
 - R-parity violating SUSY
 - Compositeness
- Spin-0 or spin-1 (only scalars today)
- Charge Q = 1/3, 2/3, 4/3
- Couples to a single generation
- Focus on pair production
 - qq or gg
 - Cross-section only depends on M_{LQ}



$$\beta \equiv BR(LQ \rightarrow \ell j)$$

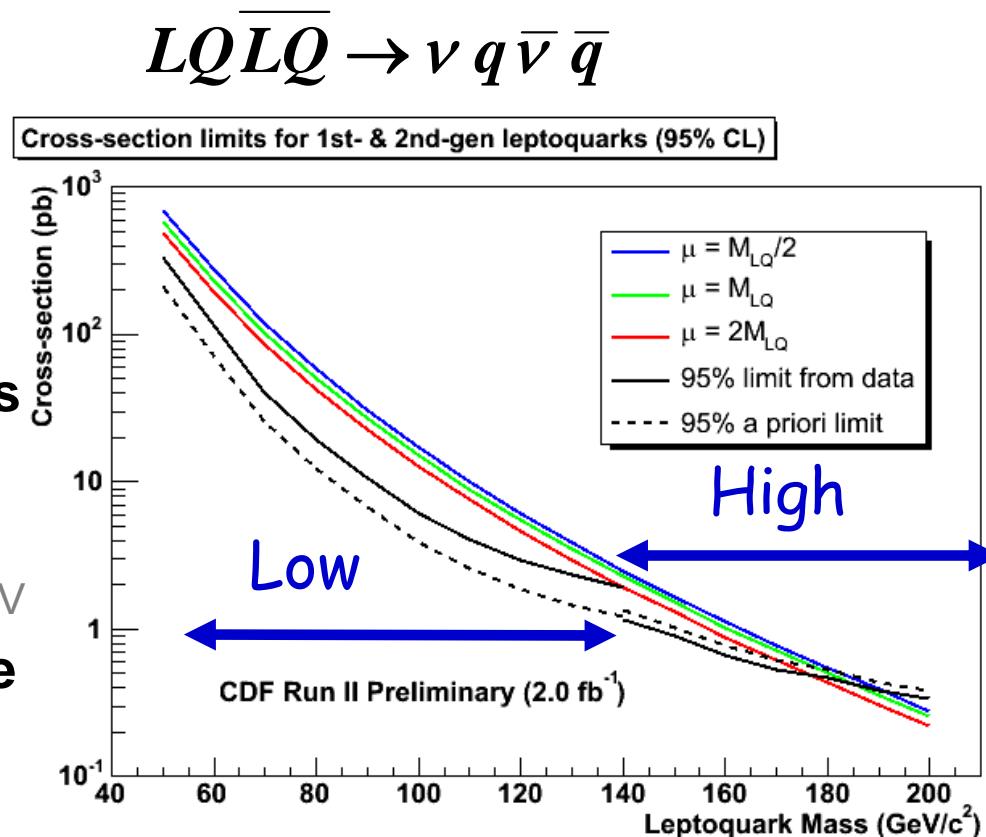
$$\sigma(vvjj) \propto (1 - \beta)^2$$

$$\sigma(\ell\ell jj) \propto \beta^2$$

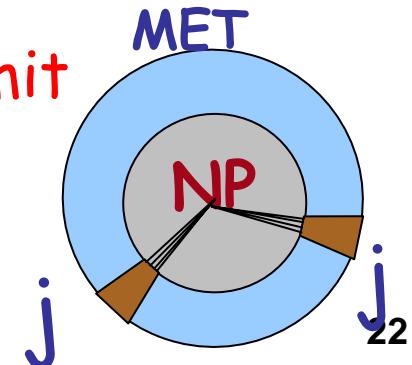
$$\sigma(\ell vjj) \propto 2\beta(1 - \beta)$$

Scalar LQs to dijet + MET in 2.0 fb⁻¹

- Started as signature-based
 - Leptoquark
 - Little Higgs (T-parity conserved)
 - UED (K-parity conserved)
 - MSSM (R-parity conservd)
 - Veto leptons and 3rd energetic jets
 - Two kinematic regions
 - Low: $\Sigma E_T(j) > 125$ GeV, MET > 80 GeV
 - High: $\Sigma E_T(j) > 225$ GeV, MET > 100 GeV
 - Data-driven background estimate
 - $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu + \text{jets}$
 - $W \rightarrow l \nu + \text{jets with missing lepton}$
 - Set limits on 3 generations of LQs with $Q=1/3, 2/3, \beta = 0$
- For $m = 2M_{LQ}, M(LQ_1)$ or $M(LQ_2) > 177$ GeV/c²
 $M(LQ_3) > 167$ GeV/c²



World's best limit



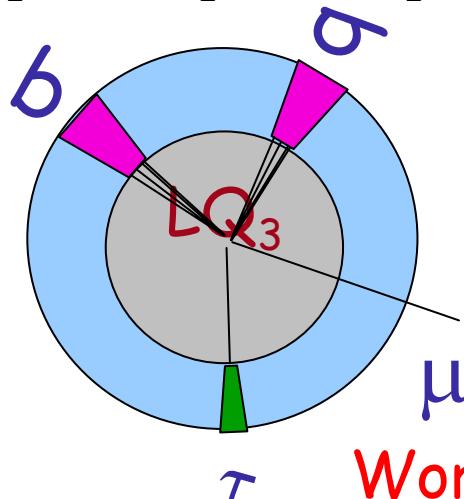
3rd-Gen Scalar LQs to $\tau\tau bb$ in 1.1 fb⁻¹



$$LQ_3 \overline{LQ_3} \rightarrow \tau^- b \tau^+ \bar{b}$$

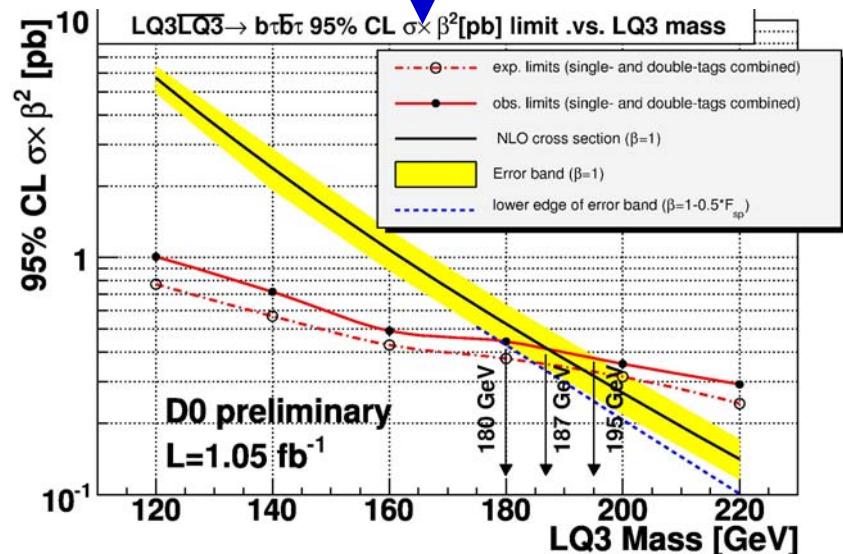
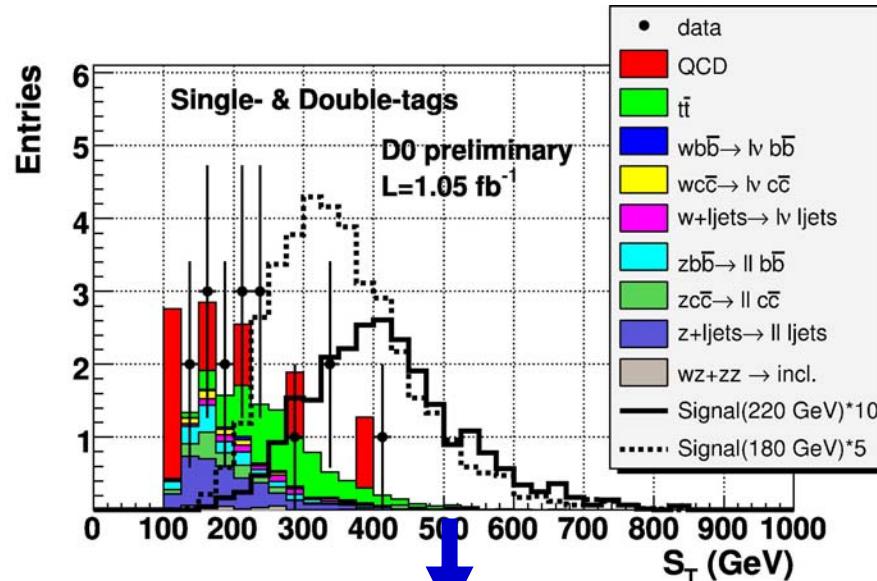
$$\tau_1 \rightarrow \mu \bar{\nu} \nu, \tau_2 \rightarrow \nu + \text{hadrons}$$

$$S_T = E_T^{\tau_1} + E_T^{\tau_2} + E_T^{j_1} + E_T^{j_2}$$



World's best limit

- For $m = 2M_{LQ}, M(LQ_3) > 180 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - Charge = 4/3, 2/3 LQ, $\beta = 1$
 - For $Q = 2/3$, $LQ \rightarrow t \bar{\nu}$ is allowed, only suppressed by phase space
 - $\text{BR}(LQ \rightarrow \tau b) = 1 - 0.5 * F_{\text{sp}}$



Other Models

Same-sign Top Pairs in 2.0 fb⁻¹

NEW!

By S. Bar-Shalom, A. Rajaraman

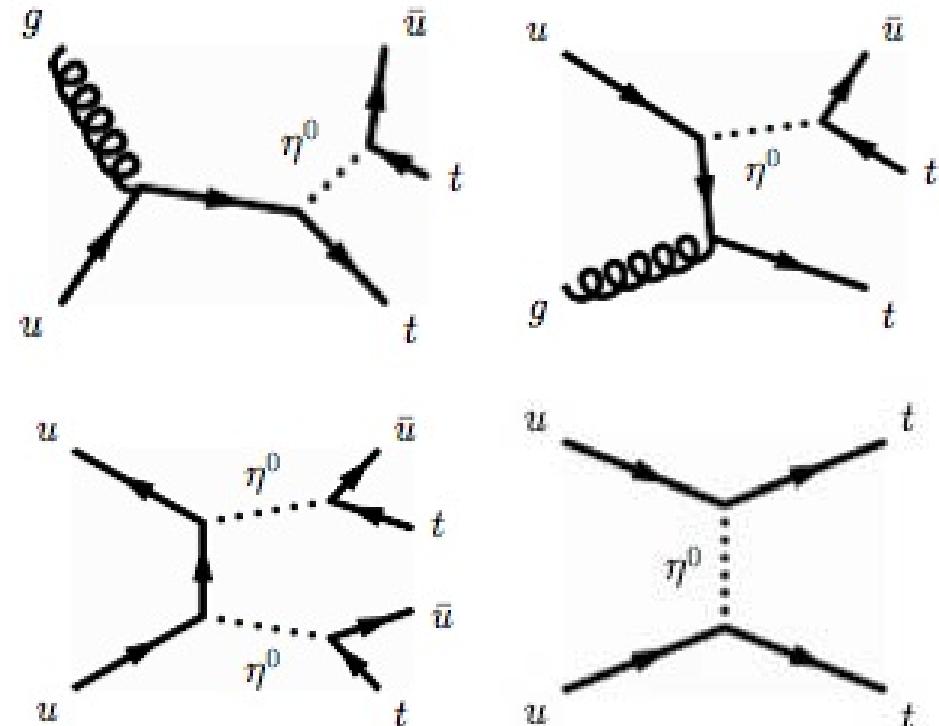
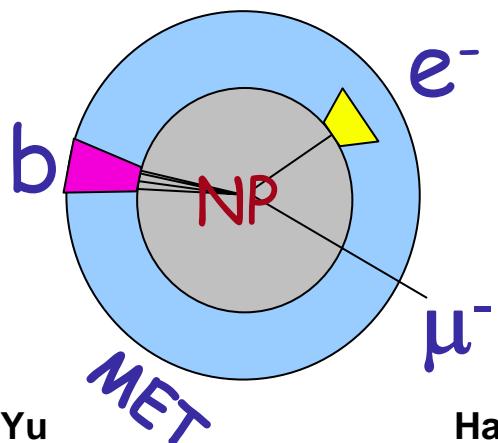
- In Maximum Flavor Violation, a new scalar couples to quarks in an opposite way of CKM matrix

$$\Phi_{FV} \equiv (\eta^+, \eta^0)$$

$$\xi_{i3}, \xi_{3i} \sim V_{tb} \text{ for } i = 1 \text{ or } 2$$

$$\xi_{33} \sim V_{td}$$

- Scenario $m(\eta^+) \gg m(\eta^0)$
- $$\xi = \xi_{13} = \xi_{31} \gg \xi_{23,32} \gg \xi_{33}$$



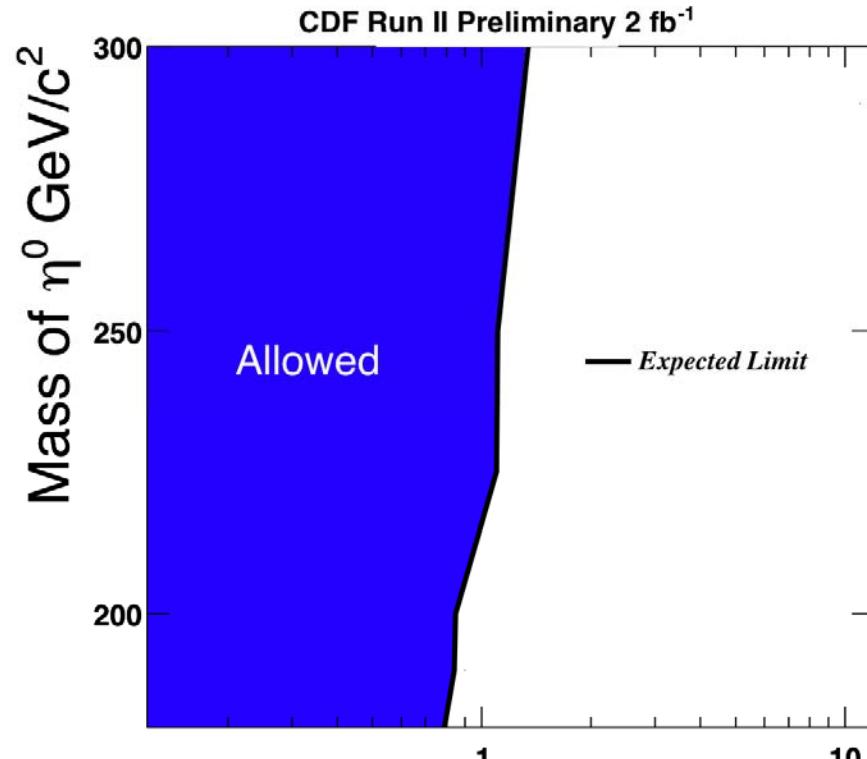
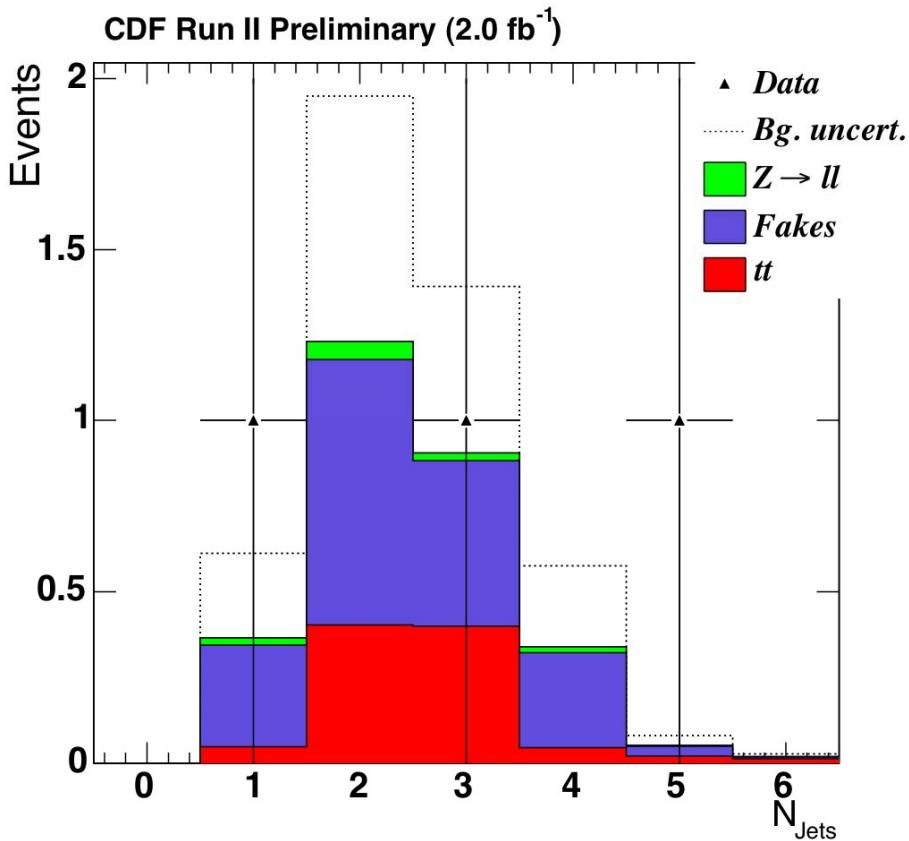
$$p\bar{p} \rightarrow \ell^\pm \ell^\pm E_T bb + n \text{ jets}$$

[arXiv/0711.3193](https://arxiv.org/abs/0711.3193)

[arXiv/0803.3795](https://arxiv.org/abs/0803.3795)

Same-sign Top Pairs in 2.0 fb^{-1}

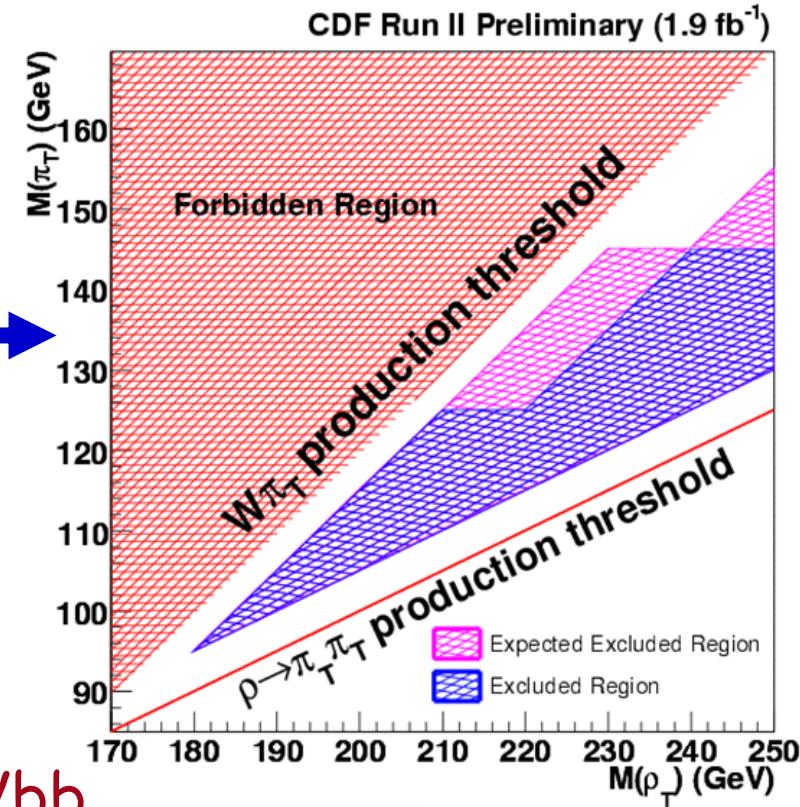
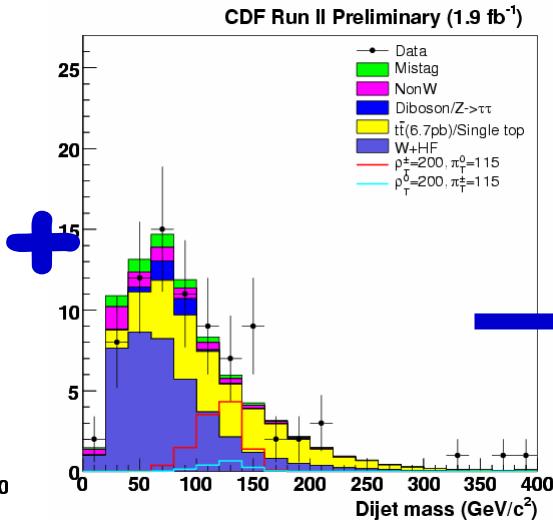
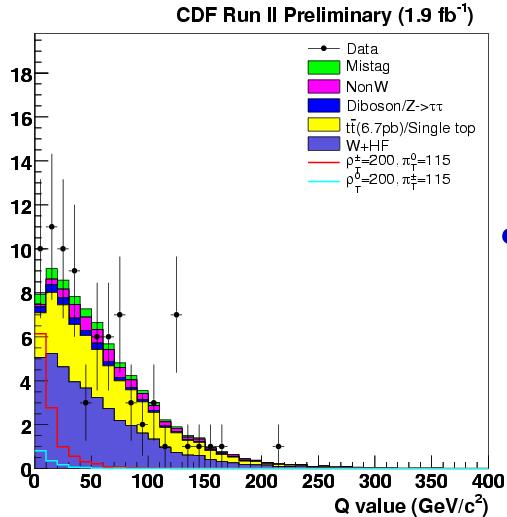
NEW!



For $m_{\eta^0} \sim 200 \text{ GeV}$, $\xi < 0.85$

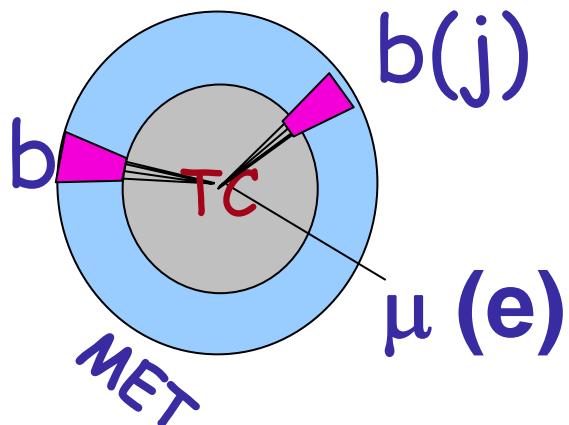
- For $\xi \sim 1$ & $m_{\eta^0} \sim 200 \text{ GeV}$, 11 MxFV events expected
- No excess. 2.9 ± 1.8 (exp) vs. 3 (obs)

Technicolor ρ^\pm and ρ^0 in 1.9 fb^{-1}

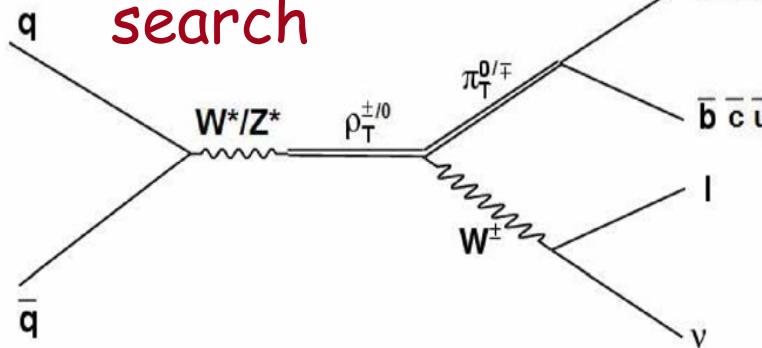


$$Q = M_{\rho_T} - M_{\pi_T} - M_W$$

$$M(bj)$$



Extension
of $W H \rightarrow W b b$
search



Technicolor Straw Man
Phys. Rev. D60 075007

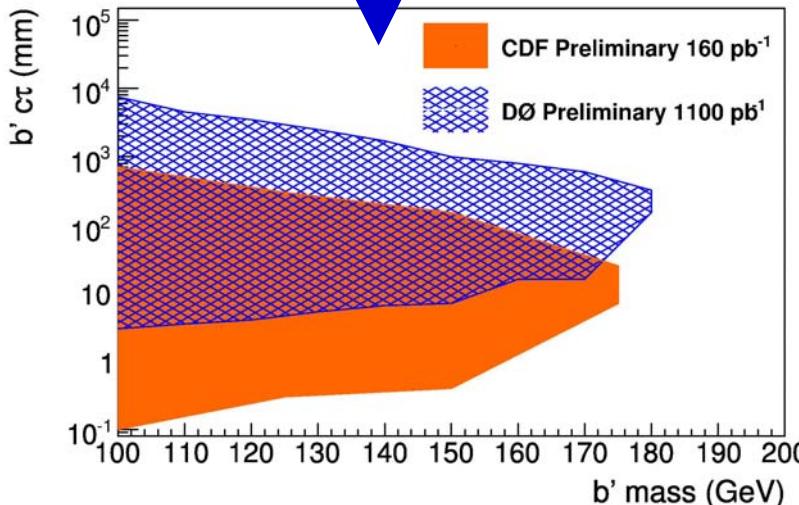
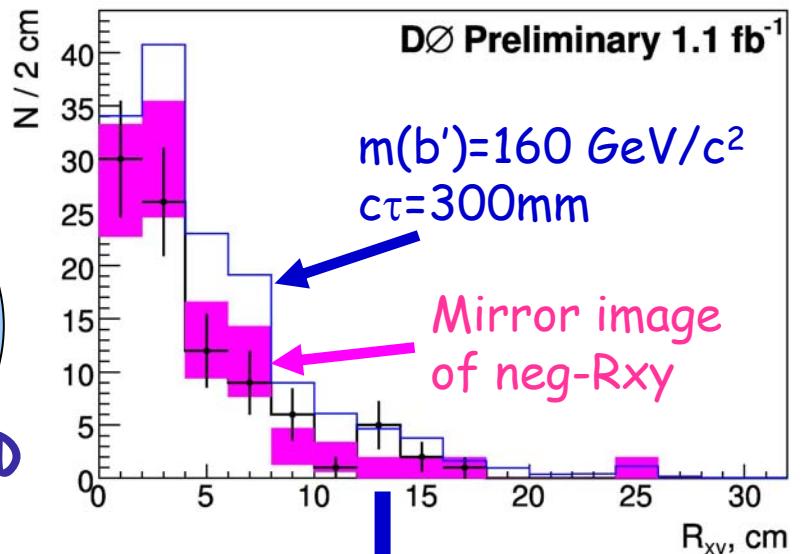
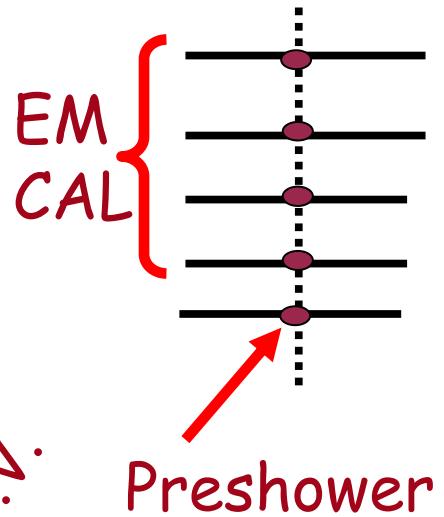
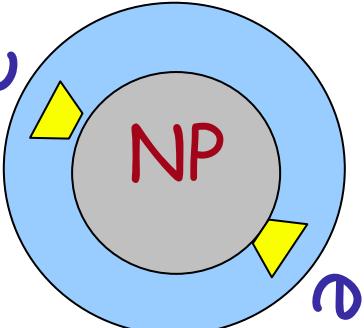
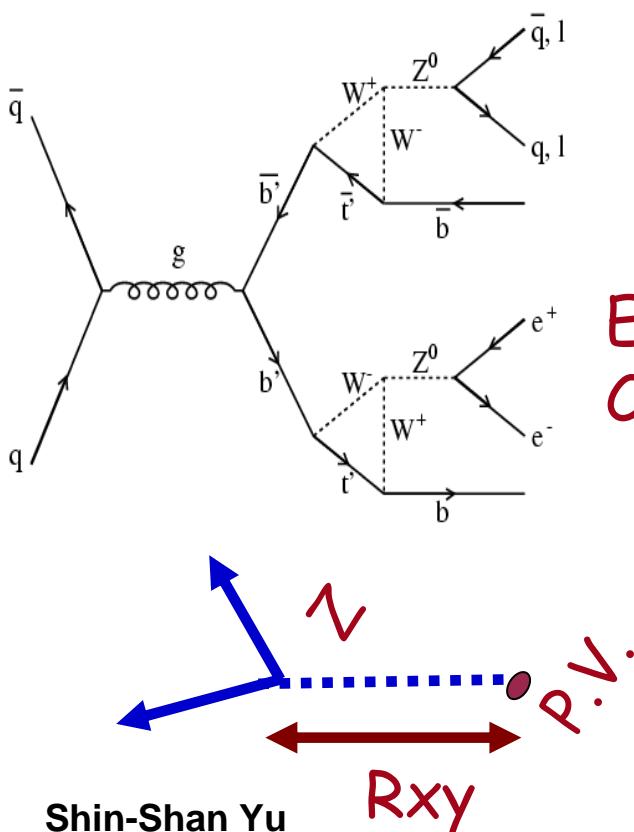
See poster by Y. Nagai

Long-lived Particles $\rightarrow Z + X$ in 1.1 fb^{-1}

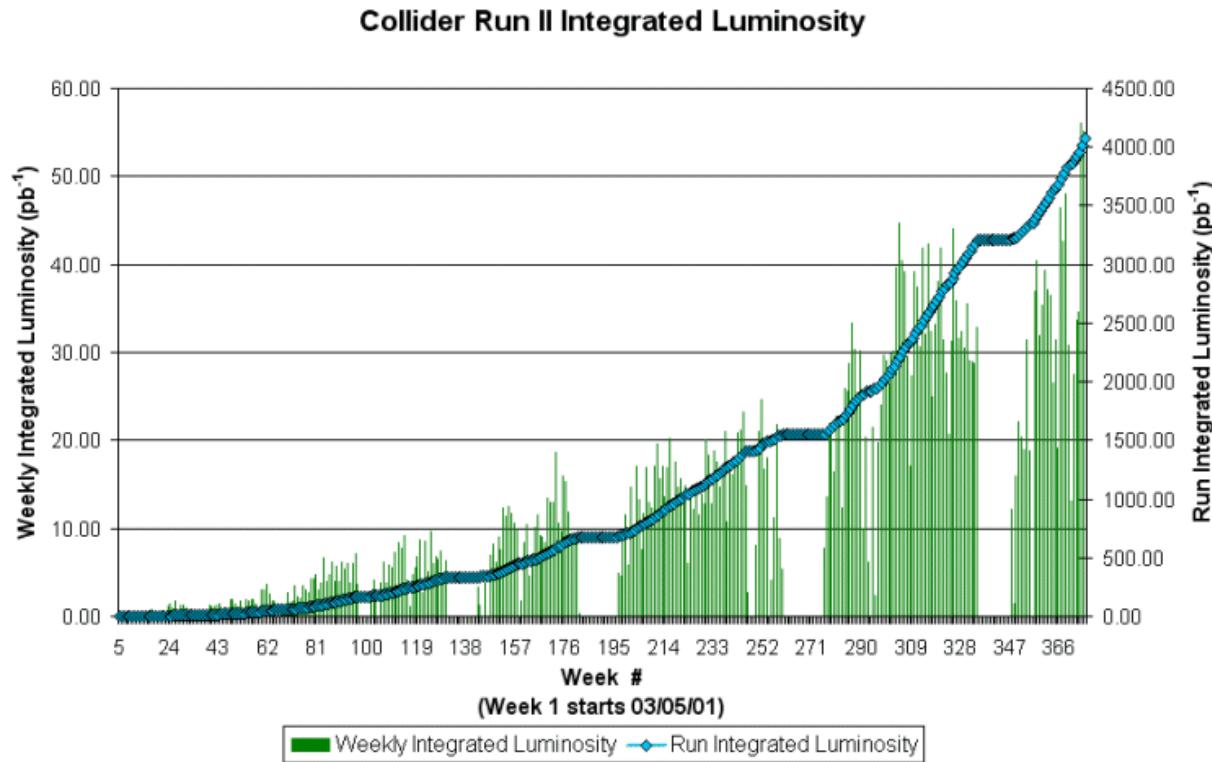


- Predicted by several models

- Long-lived 4th generation b' quark
- GMSB
- Extended Higgs sector
- Hidden-valley model



Conclusion



- Both CDF and D0 have broad programs to look for evidence of new physics
- No significant excess in $1\text{-}2.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ of data
 - But some indications of new physics may be understood with more data
- More data are coming!

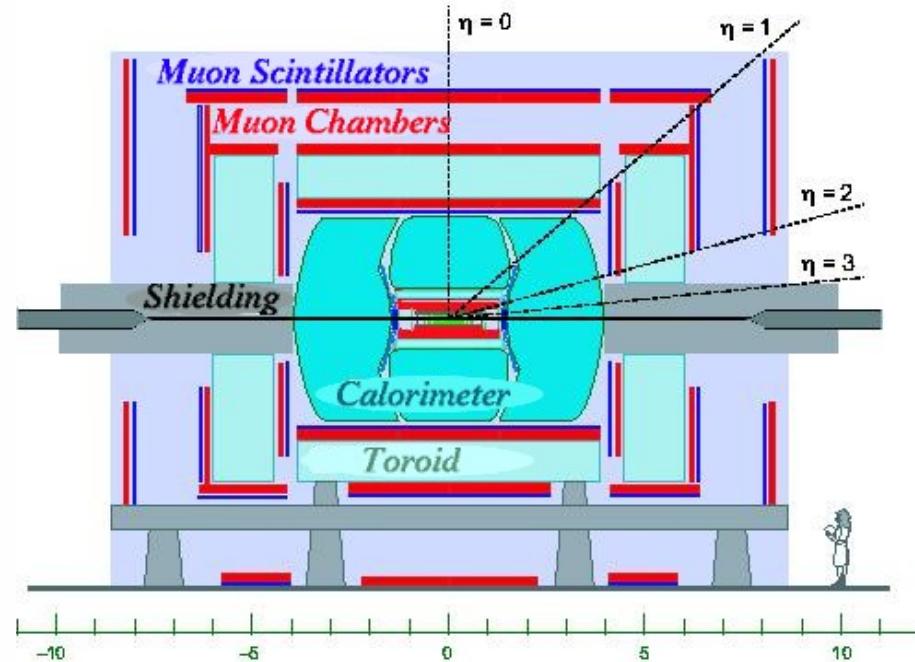
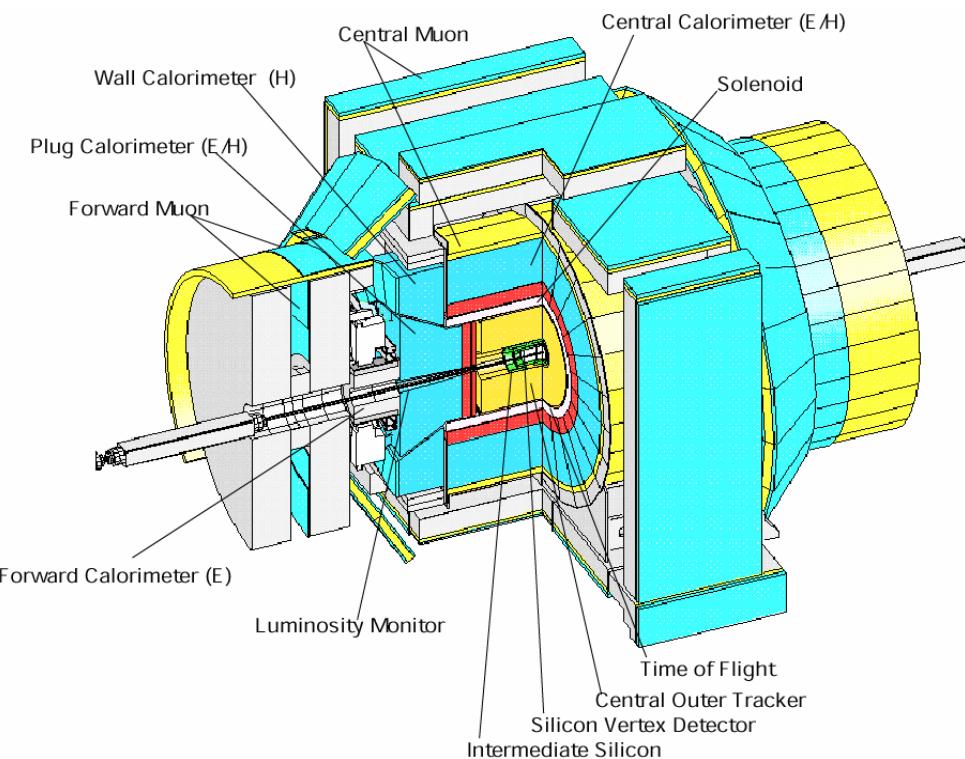
What We Want to Cover

Every BSM model and those not yet thought of



Backup Slides

Detectors



- **Multi-purpose detector: tracking chamber, EM (ECAL) and Had calorimeters (HCAL), and muon chamber**

Why Photons?

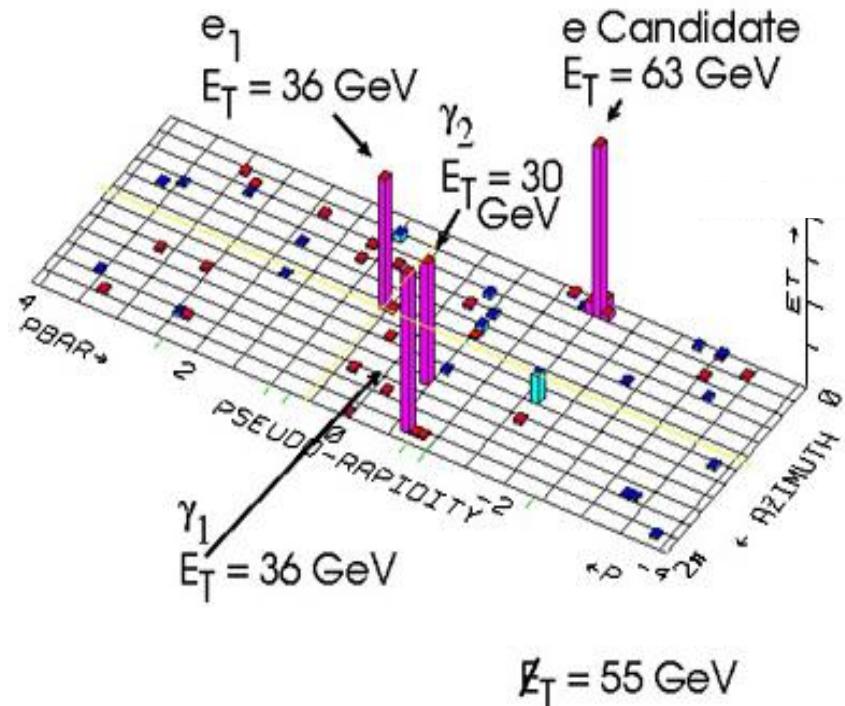
- **CDF Run I $\mu\gamma + \text{MET}$ excess**

- 86 pb⁻¹
- 11 observed
- 4.2 ± 0.5 expected
- **PRL 89, 041802 (2002)**

- **CDF Run I ee $\gamma\gamma + \text{MET}$ event**

- 86 pb⁻¹
- Dominant SM from WW $\gamma\gamma$:
 8×10^{-7} events
- Total Bg: 10^{-6} events
- **PRL 81, 1791 (1998)**

A hint of new physics?



$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{ee} &= 163 \text{ GeV}/c^2 \\
 M_{e\gamma\gamma} &= 232 \text{ GeV}/c^2 \\
 M_{e\gamma\gamma\text{MET}} &= 307 \text{ GeV}/c^2
 \end{aligned}$$

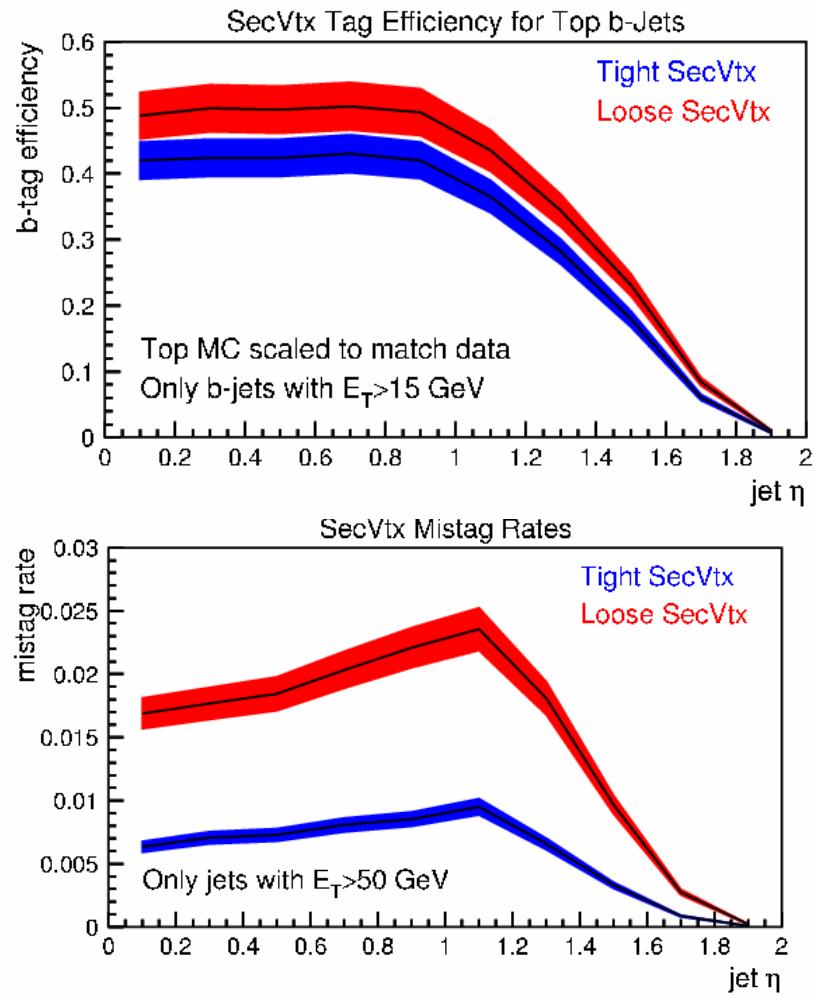
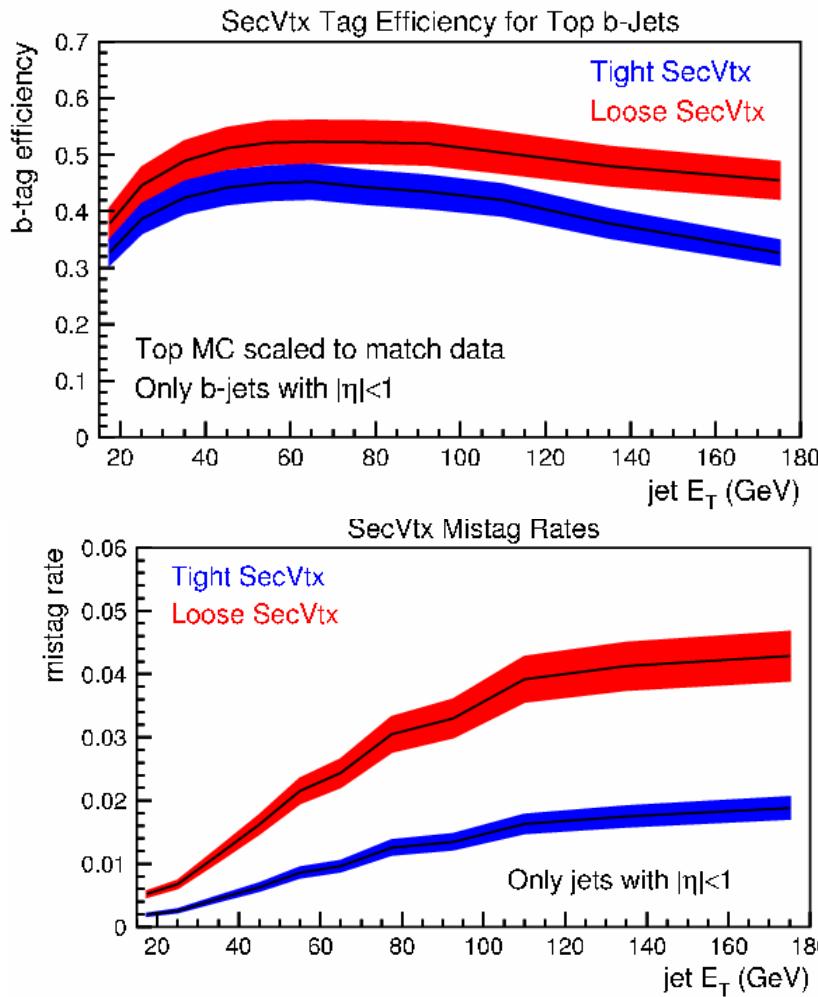


Anomalous Production of γ b MET+ X

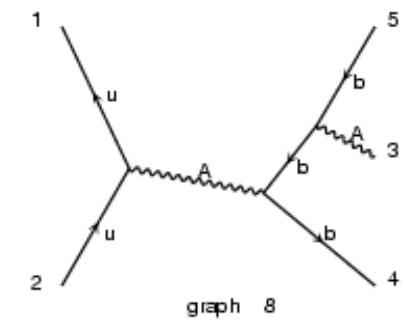
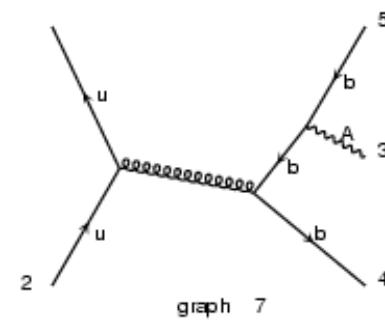
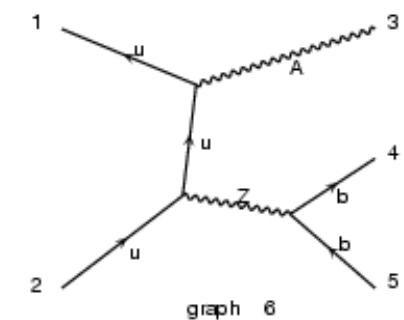
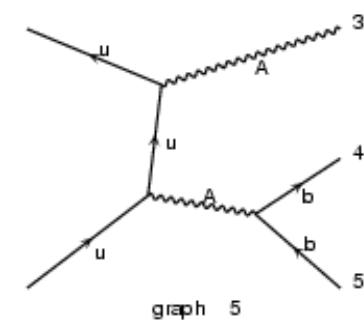
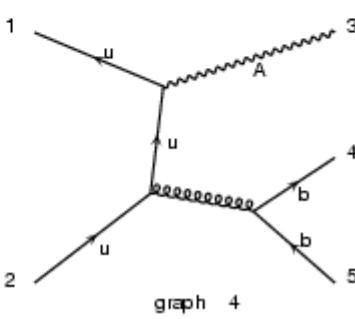
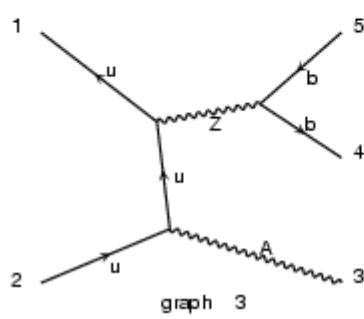
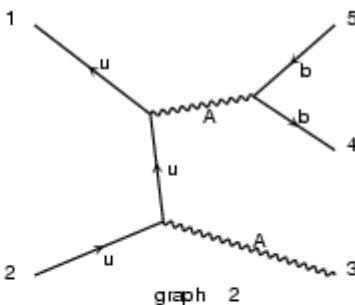
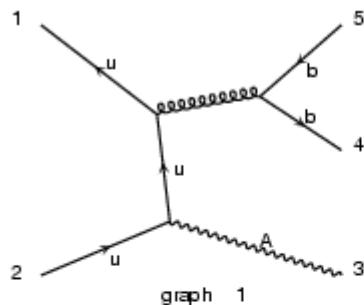
NEW!

- **X = jets, mostly fakes**
- **Selection in 2.0 fb^{-1} data**
 - $E_T(\gamma) > 25 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 1.1$
 - ≥ 2 jets with $E_T > 15 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 2.0$
 - ≥ 1 tight b-tag (eff 40%)
 - $\text{MET} > 25 \text{ GeV}, \Delta\phi(\text{jet} \rightarrow \text{MET}) > 0.3$
- **No excess in 15 distributions**
- **X = lepton (e, μ)**
- **Selection in 1.9 fb^{-1} data**
 - $E_T(\gamma) > 10 \text{ GeV}, \text{MET} > 20 \text{ GeV}$
 - ≥ 1 loose b-tag (eff 50%)
 - 1 lepton $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 1.0$
 - $H_T > 200 \text{ GeV}, N_{\text{jets}} > 2$ (for $t\bar{t}\gamma$)
- **Measure $\sigma(t\bar{t}\gamma) = 0.15 \pm 0.08 \text{ pb}$**
- NLO $\sigma = 0.080 \pm 0.012 \text{ pb}$

Tight and Loose b-tagging



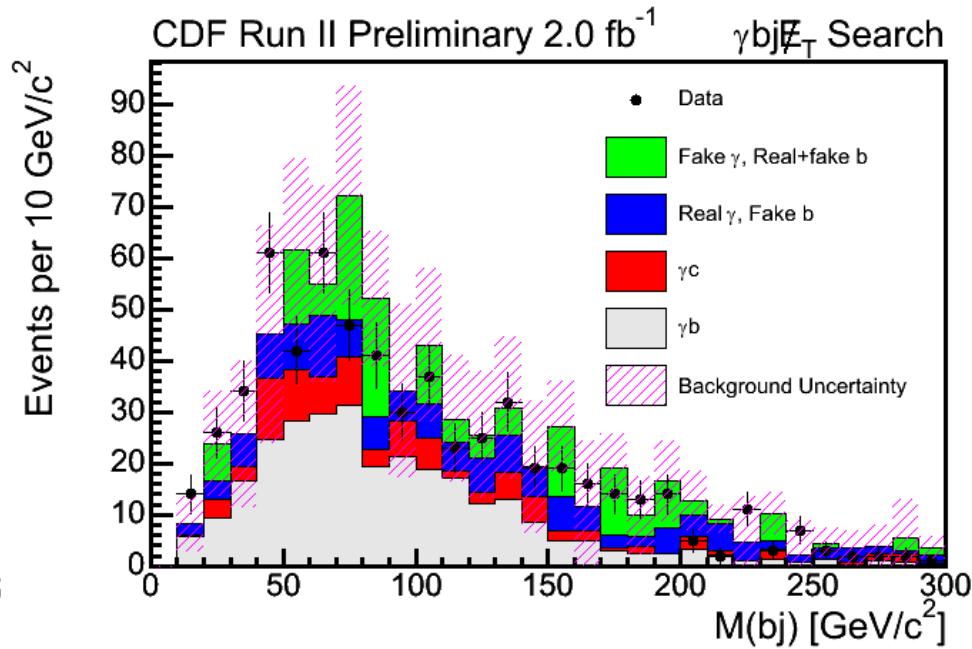
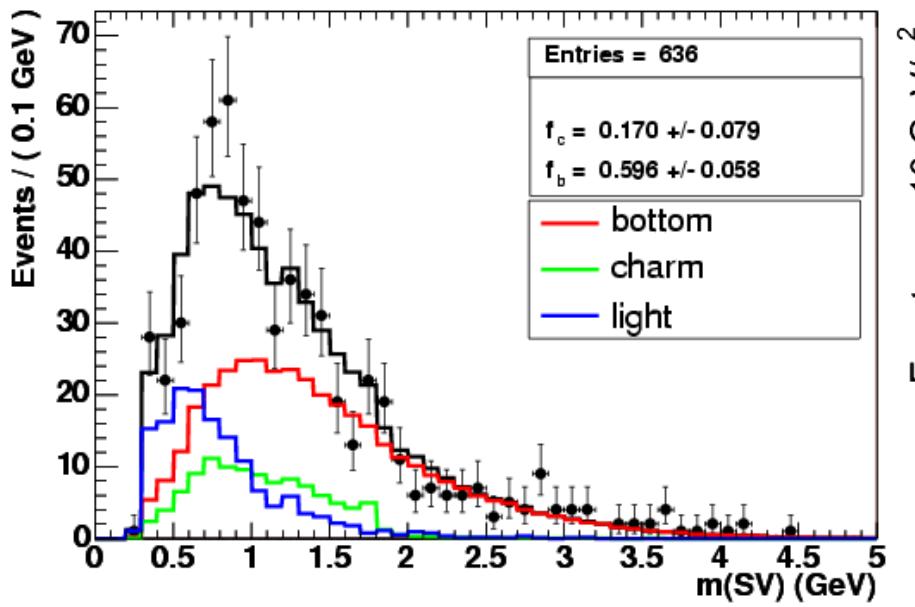
Anomalous Production of $\gamma b j \text{MET}$



Anomalous Production of $\gamma b j \text{MET}$

$$\tilde{\chi}_i^+ \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \rightarrow (\tilde{t} \bar{b})(\gamma \tilde{\chi}_1^0) \rightarrow (c \bar{b} \tilde{\chi}_1^0)(\gamma \tilde{\chi}_1^0)$$

$$\tilde{\chi}_i \tilde{\chi}_j \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma G h G \rightarrow \gamma G b \bar{b} G$$

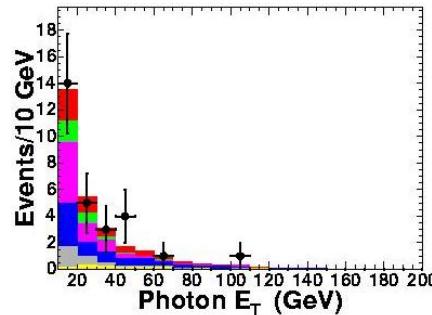
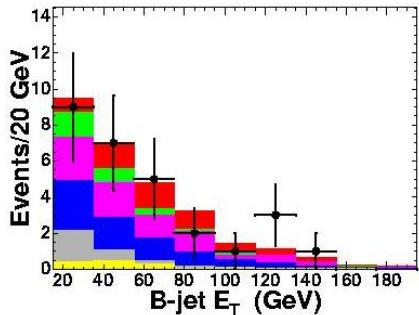
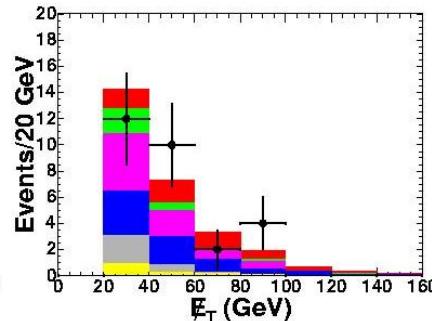
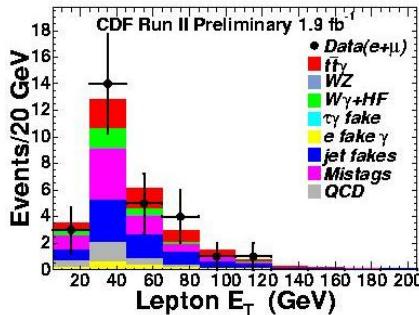




Anomalous Production of $\gamma b j \text{MET}$

Background Source	Number	Statistical Uncertainty	Systematic Uncertainty
γb	291	7	50
γc	92	25	45
Fake b, real γ	141	6	30
Fake γ	113	49	54
Total	637	54	128

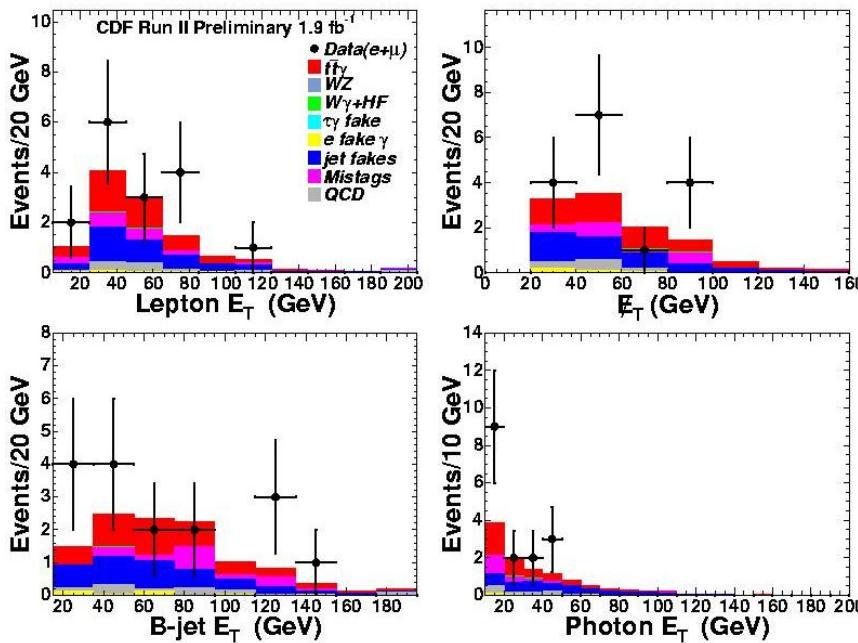
TABLE III: Number of predicted background events in the signal region.

$$t\bar{t} \rightarrow Wb\tilde{t}\tilde{\chi}_i \rightarrow Wbc\tilde{\chi}_i\tilde{\chi}_j \rightarrow Wbc\tilde{\chi}_0\tilde{\chi}_0\gamma + X$$


CDF Run II Preliminary, 1.9fb ⁻¹			
SM Source	Lepton + Photon + E_T + b Events		
	$e\gamma bE_T$	$\mu\gamma bE_T$	$(e + \mu)\gamma bE_T$
$t\bar{t}\gamma$ semileptonic	2.06 ± 0.38	1.52 ± 0.28	3.58 ± 0.65
$t\bar{t}\gamma$ dileptonic	1.30 ± 0.23	1.02 ± 0.18	2.32 ± 0.41
$W^\pm c\gamma$	0.75 ± 0.16	0.72 ± 0.15	1.47 ± 0.26
$W^\pm cc\gamma$	0.08 ± 0.04	0.22 ± 0.06	0.30 ± 0.08
$W^\pm bb\gamma$	0.62 ± 0.11	0.42 ± 0.08	1.04 ± 0.17
$Z(\tau\tau)\gamma$	0.13 ± 0.09	0.11 ± 0.08	0.24 ± 0.12
WZ	0.08 ± 0.04	0.01 ± 0.01	0.09 ± 0.04
$\tau \rightarrow \gamma$ fake	0.12 ± 0.01	0.10 ± 0.01	0.22 ± 0.01
Jet faking γ	4.56 ± 1.92	3.02 ± 1.19	7.58 ± 3.11
Mistags	4.11 ± 0.41	3.54 ± 0.37	7.65 ± 0.70
QCD	1.49 ± 0.77	0^{+1}_{-0}	$1.49^{+1.30}_{-0.77}$
$eeE_T b$, $e \rightarrow \gamma$	1.50 ± 0.28	—	1.50 ± 0.28
$\mu eE_T b$, $e \rightarrow \gamma$	—	0.45 ± 0.10	0.45 ± 0.10
Predicted	$16.8 \pm 2.2(\text{tot})$	$11.1^{+1.7}_{-1.4}(\text{tot})$	$27.9^{+3.6}_{-3.5}(\text{tot})$
Observed	16	12	28

Anomalous Production of γb MET+ X

NEW!



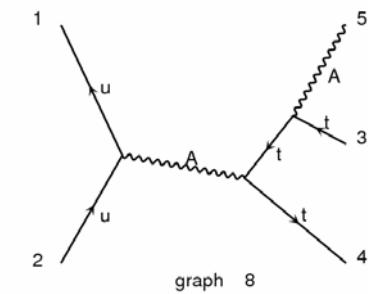
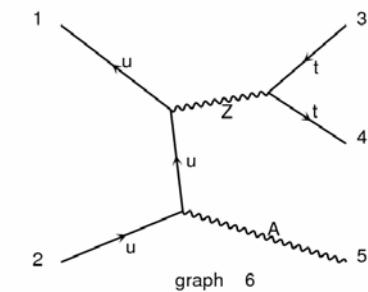
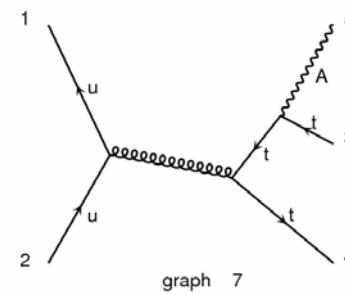
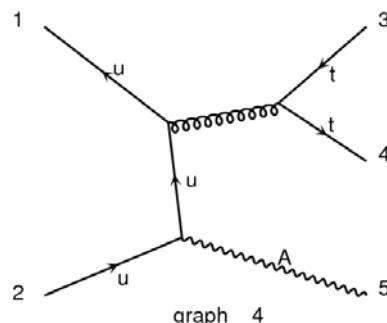
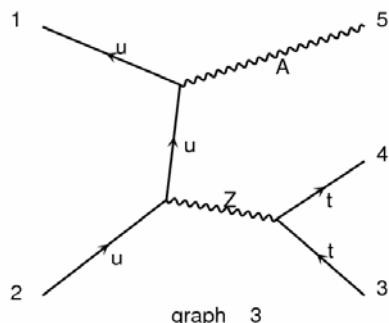
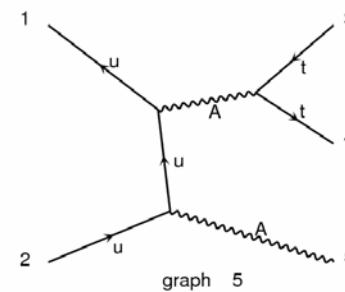
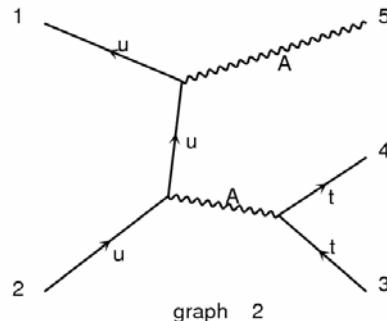
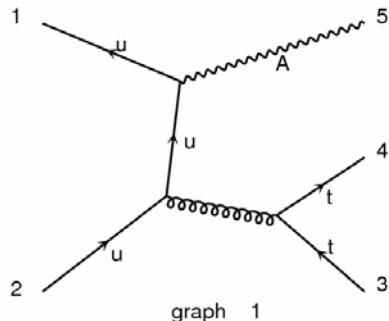
CDF Run II Preliminary, 1.9fb^{-1}			
SM Source	$t\bar{t}\gamma$		
	$e\gamma bE_T$	$\mu\gamma bE_T$	$(e + \mu)\gamma bE_T$
$t\bar{t}\gamma$ (semileptonic)	1.97 ± 0.36	1.47 ± 0.27	3.44 ± 0.62
$t\bar{t}\gamma$ (dileptonic)	0.52 ± 0.10	0.43 ± 0.08	0.95 ± 0.17
$W^\pm c\gamma$	$0.0^{+0.02}_{-0}$	$0.0^{+0.02}_{-0}$	$0^{+0.03}_{-0}$
$W^\pm cc\gamma$	$0.0^{+0.02}_{-0}$	0.01 ± 0.01	$0.01^{+0.02}_{-0.01}$
$W^\pm bb\gamma$	0.06 ± 0.03	0.01 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.03
WZ	0.02 ± 0.02	$0.0^{+0.02}_{-0}$	0.02 ± 0.02
$\tau \rightarrow \gamma$ fake	0.08 ± 0.01	0.02 ± 0.01	0.10 ± 0.01
Jet faking γ	2.37 ± 1.22	1.42 ± 0.70	3.79 ± 1.92
B-jet mistags	0.78 ± 0.20	0.83 ± 0.22	1.61 ± 0.31
QCD	0.53 ± 0.46	0^{+1}_{-0}	$0.53^{+1.10}_{-0.46}$
$eeE_T b$, $e \rightarrow \gamma$	0.34 ± 0.11	—	0.34 ± 0.11
$\mu e E_T b$, $e \rightarrow \gamma$	—	0.20 ± 0.06	0.20 ± 0.06
Predicted	$6.7 \pm 1.4(\text{tot})$	$4.4^{+1.3}_{-0.8}(\text{tot})$	$11.1^{+2.3}_{-2.1}(\text{tot})$
Observed	8	8	16

t \bar{t} γ Feynman Diagrams

NEW!

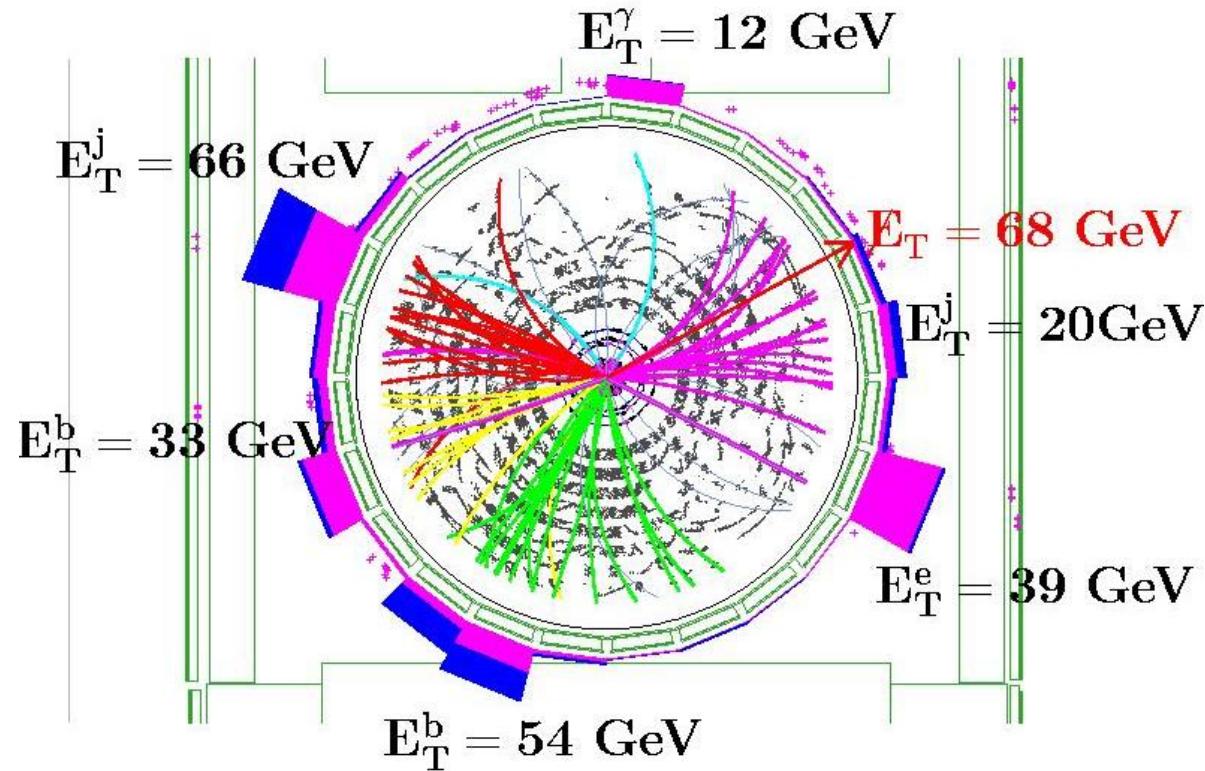
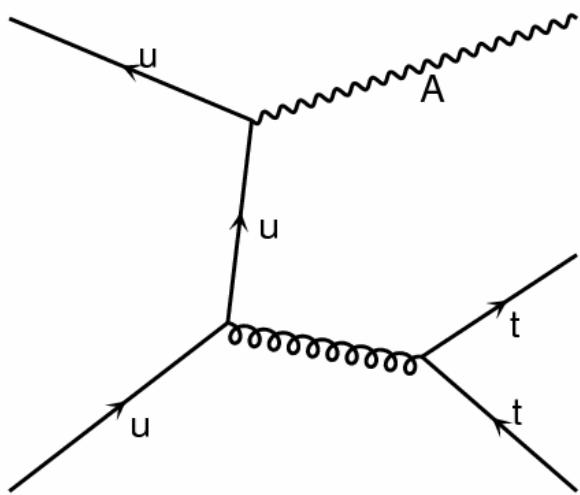
Diagrams by MadGraph

$u \sim u \rightarrow t \sim t \gamma$



A t̄t Candidate

NEW!

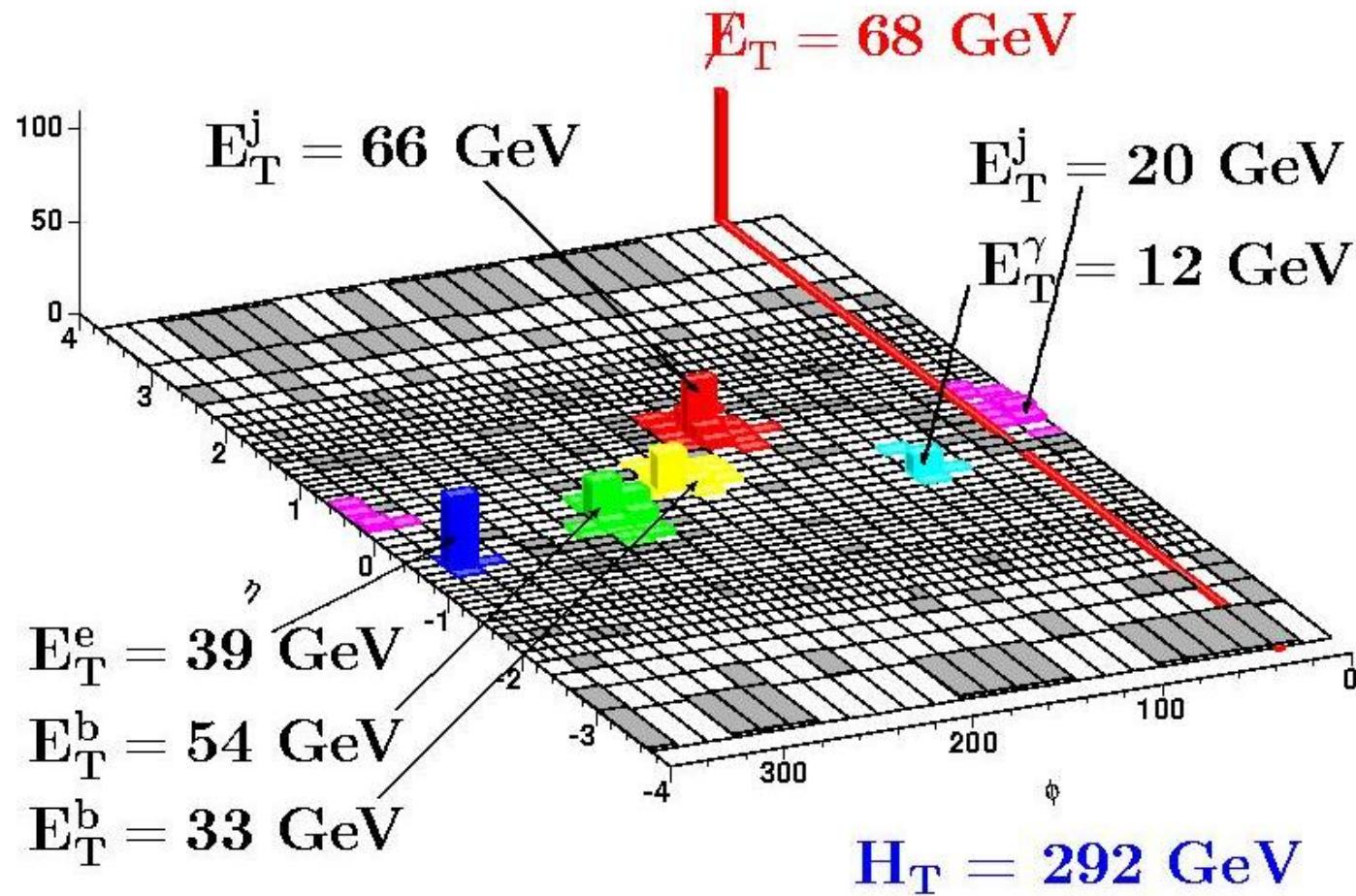


Run 193396 Event 1050006, $H_T = 292 \text{ GeV}$

- **2 tags and 4 energetic jets with a low χ^2 (1.03) from a fit to the constrained $t\bar{t}$ system. The reconstructed mass is $166.5 \text{ GeV}/c^2$.**

A $t\bar{t}\gamma$ Candidate

NEW!

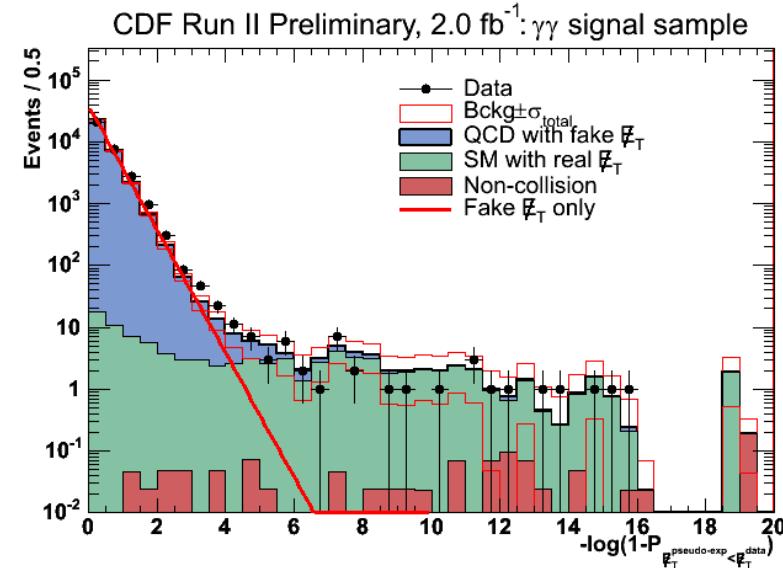


Run 193396 Event 1050006

Anomalous Production of $\gamma\gamma$ MET

$W\gamma$ efficiency: MET sig > 3 = 84%
 MET sig > 5 = 72%

- Unclustered energy from zero-jet events in Z and diphoton sample
 - METx and METy vs. sqrt(Et)
- Jet energy from Z+jet and dijet samples
 - Energy hadron/detector ratio-1 in bins of energy and eta



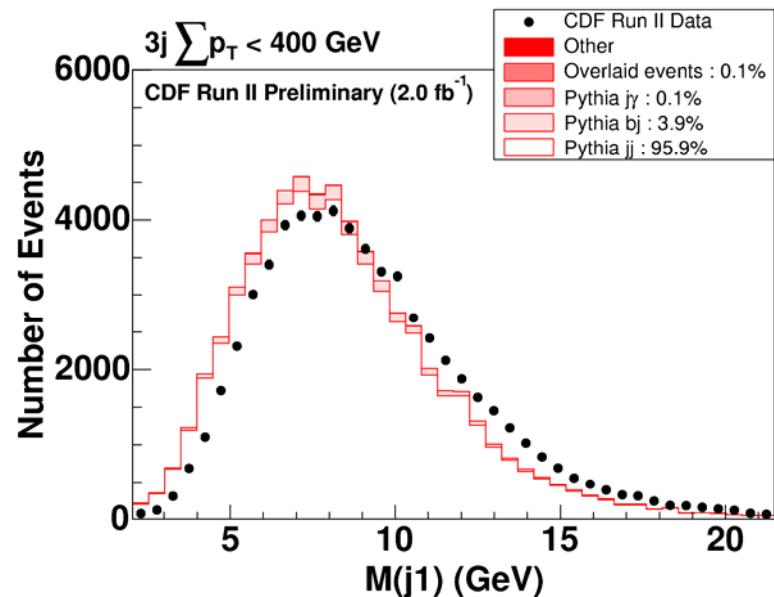


Vista+Sleuth

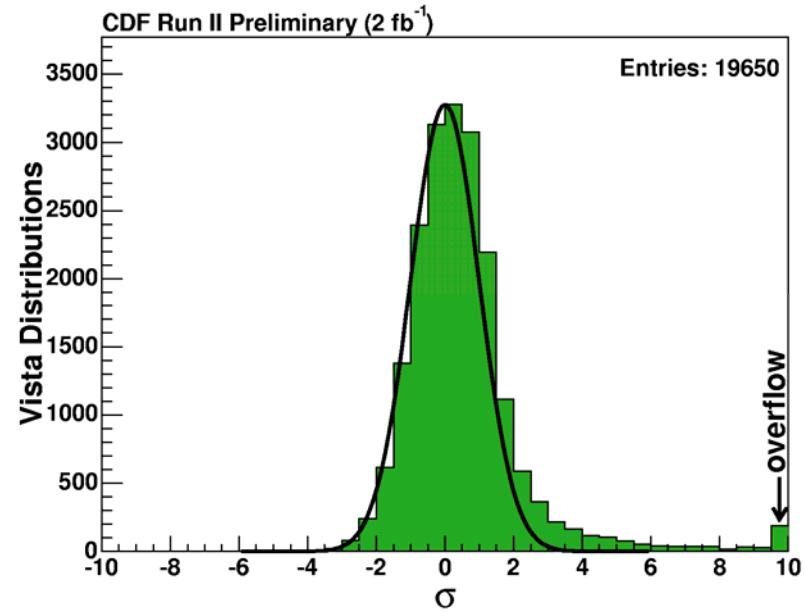
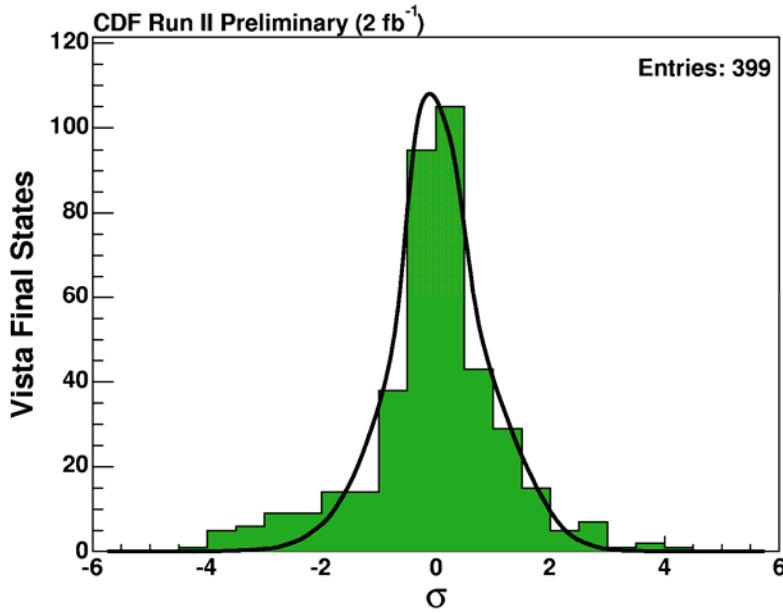
- Classify events by their object content (final state)
- Simulate standard model with Monte Carlo
- Global fit to extract correction factors (luminosity, k-factors, mis-id rates, trigger efficiencies, jet energy scale)
- Look for anomalies in distributions (bulk)
- Look for excesses in high sum E_T distributions
 - Assumes NP will be at high sum E_T and appear as an excess
- Order final states by how discrepant they are
 - Flag interesting states for further study
- Iterative procedure to identify and account for detector effects
- Sensitivity to new physics depends on details of final state
- Provides a safety net to avoid missing the obvious

Global Search in 2.0 fb⁻¹: Vista

- Study bulk features of 2.0 fb⁻¹ data
- Identify physics objects with p_T > 17 GeV
- Partition into ~ 400 exclusive final states
- SM background prediction
 - Primarily Pythia and MadEvent, then cdfSim
 - Determine correction factors by a global fit to all final states, subject to external constraints
 - 43 correction factors for object ID, cross-sections, fake rates
- Trials factor 1-(1-p)^N



Global Search: Vista

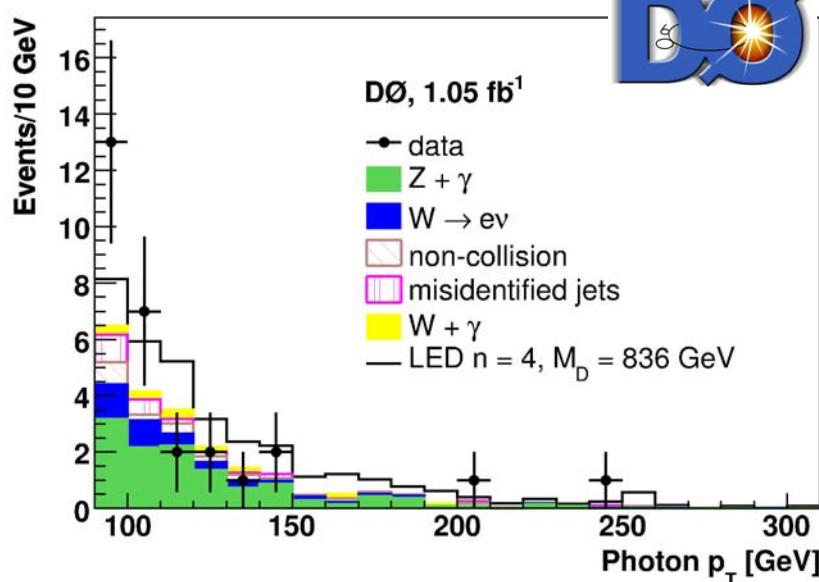
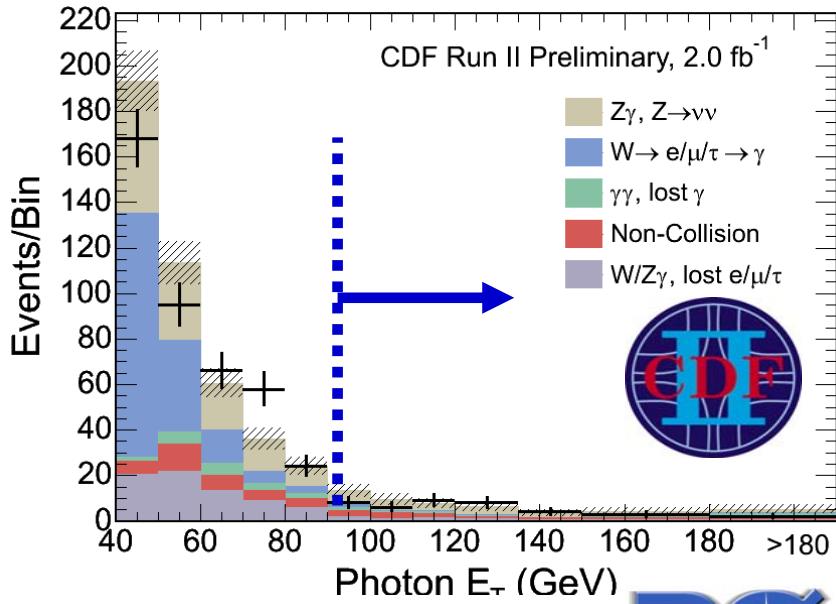




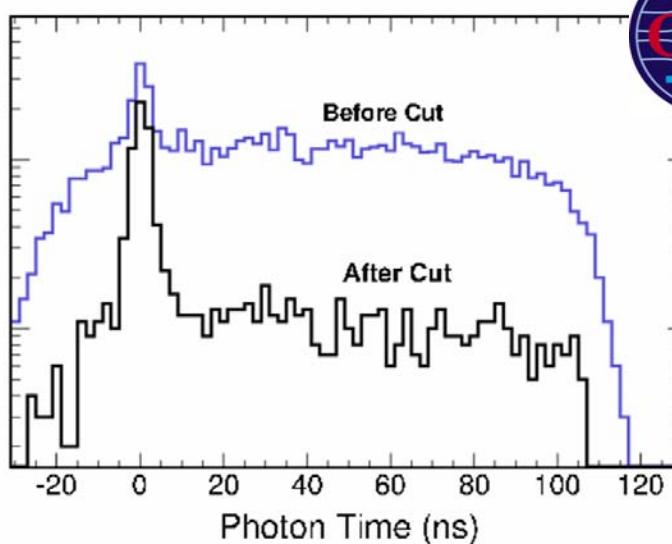
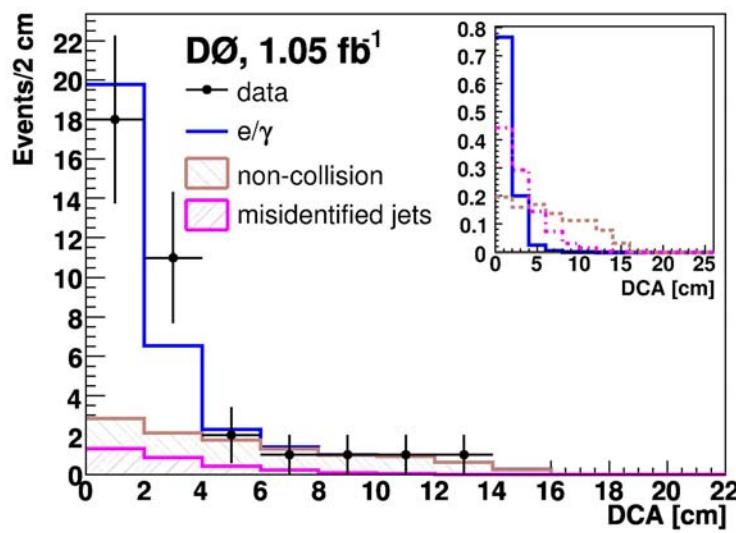
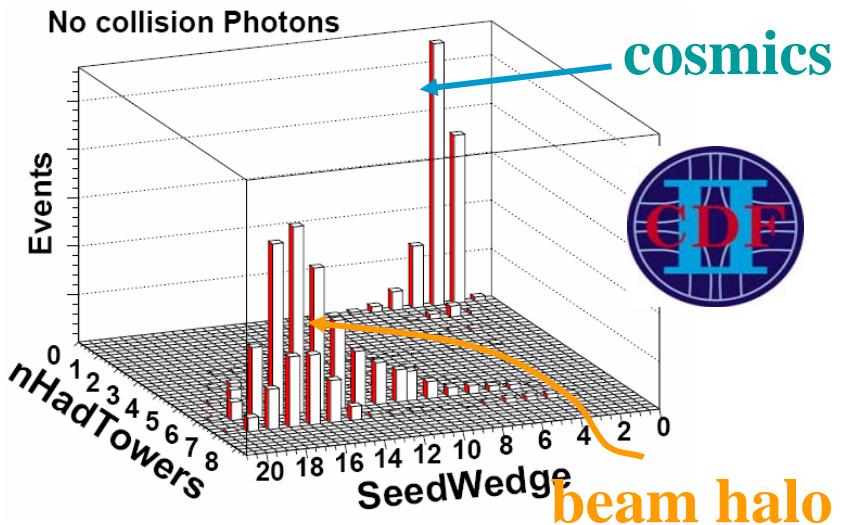
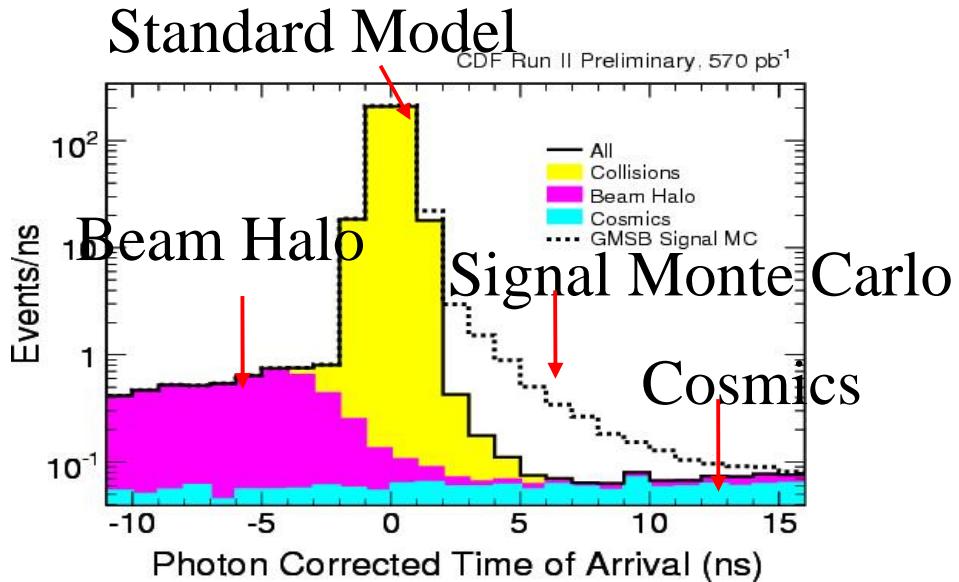
Large Extra Dimensions in $\gamma + \text{MET}$



- CDF: 2.0 fb^{-1} , D0: 1.1 fb^{-1}
- Energetic photon and missing E_T
 - $E_T(\gamma) > 90 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 1.1$
 - MET $> 50 \text{ GeV}$ (CDF), 70 GeV (D0)
- Veto high p_T jets and tracks
- Dominant backgrounds
 - $Z \rightarrow vv + \gamma$
 - $W \rightarrow ev$ where e is misID as a γ
 - $W \rightarrow l v + \gamma$ with missing lepton
 - non-collision: cosmics, beam-halo
- Special strategy to reject non-collision background



Large Extra Dimensions in $\gamma + \text{MET}$





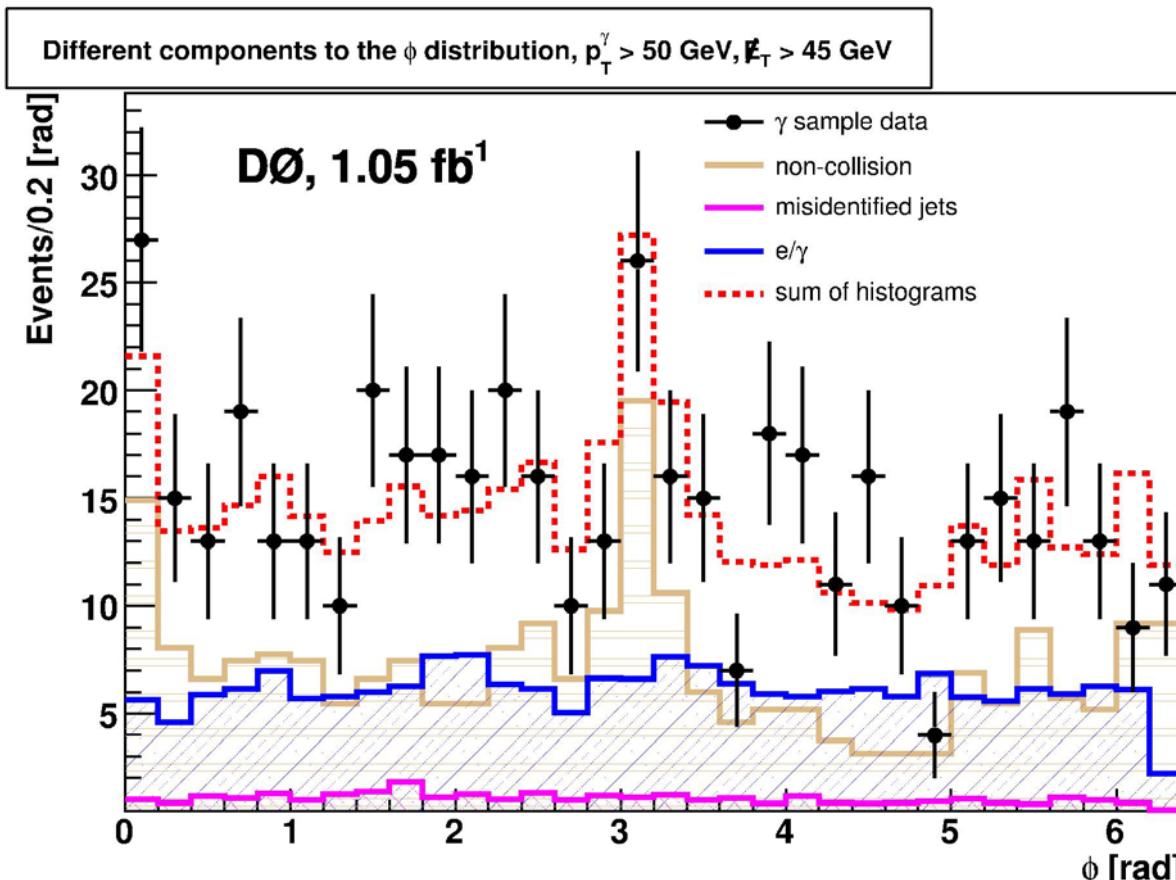
Large Extra Dimensions in $\gamma + \text{MET}$



Extra-dim (n)	95% CL lower limit on M_D in GeV	
	CDF (2.0 fb^{-1})	D0 (1.0 fb^{-1})
2	1080	884
3	1000	864
4	970	836
5	930	820
6	900	797
7		797
8		778

- LEP center of mass energy only 1/5 of MD
- Tevatron twice of MD
- LEP has energy constraint to remove $Z\gamma$ background

$$\sigma \propto \left(\frac{s}{M_D} \right)^n$$





High-mass ee, $\gamma\gamma$ Resonances

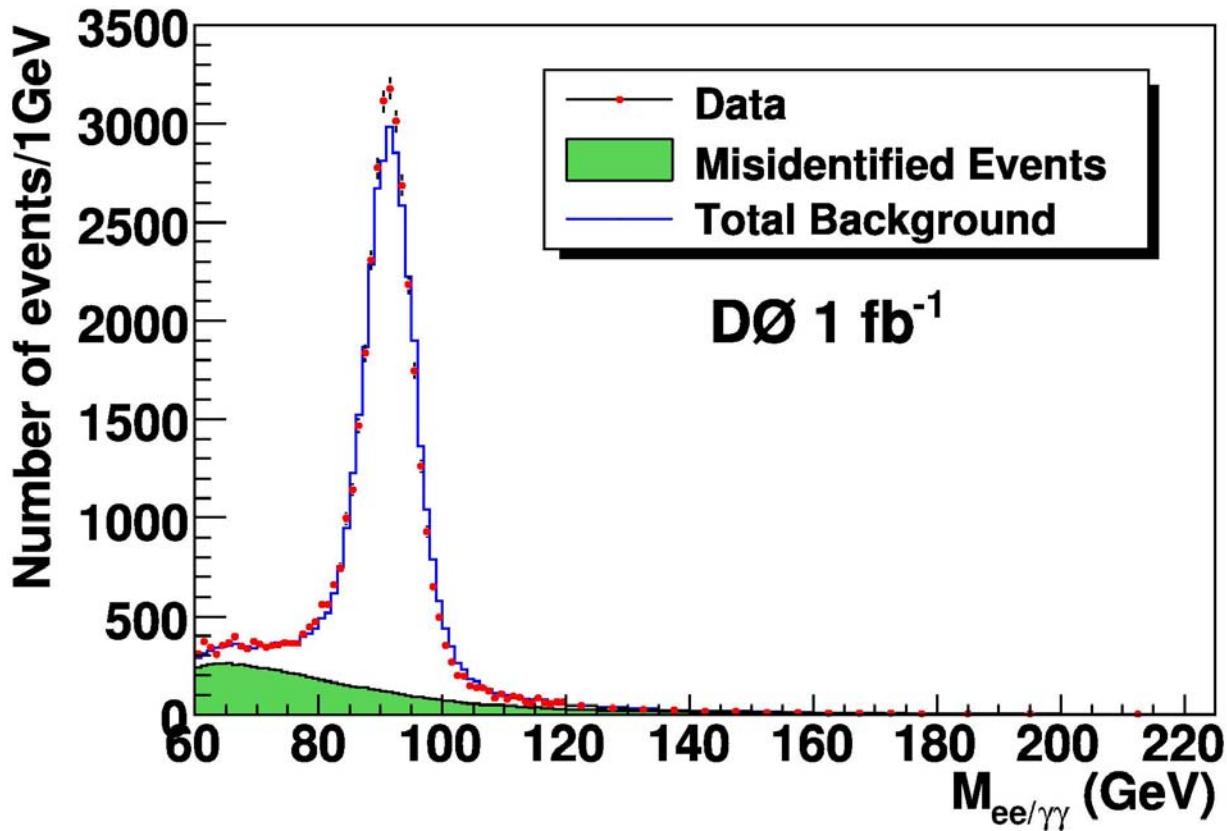
CDF **2.5 fb⁻¹ (largest dataset)**

- $X \rightarrow ee$
 - $X = E6 Z'$, RS Graviton
- an e⁺e⁻ pair
 - CC ($|\eta| < 1.1$) or CF ($|\eta| < 1.1, 2.0$), $E_T(e) > 25$ GeV
- Dominant background: Drell-Yan
 - Normalized with data $76 < M_{ee} < 106$ GeV/c² for CC, $81 < M_{ee} < 101$ GeV/c² for CF

D0 **1.0 fb⁻¹**

- Randall-Sundrum Graviton
 - $q\bar{q}(gg) \rightarrow G \rightarrow \gamma\gamma, ee$
 - mass M_1
 - First massive Kaluza-Klein excitation
 - 5-dimensional space
 - Warped space-time metric
- 2 EM objects (both ee, $\gamma\gamma$)
 - $E_T > 25$ GeV, $|\eta| < 1.1$ each
- Dominant background: Drell-Yan, direct $\gamma\gamma$ production
 - Normalized with data $60 < M_{ee,\gamma\gamma} < 140$ GeV/c²

RS Graviton $\rightarrow ee, \gamma\gamma$

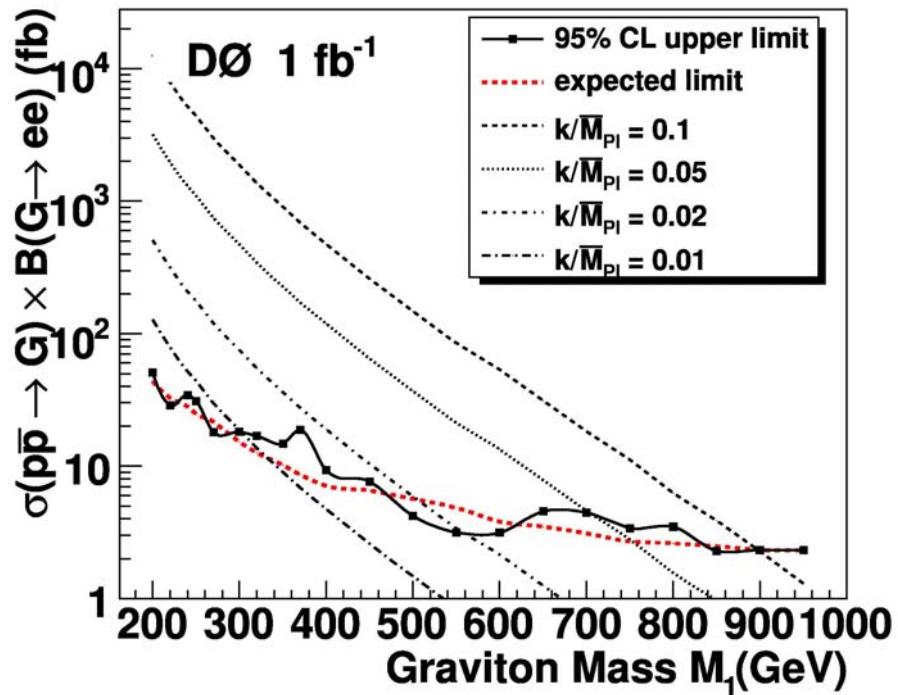


RS Graviton $\rightarrow ee, \gamma\gamma$



For $M_1=230-250 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $37.1 \pm 3.7 \text{ (exp)}$ vs. 41 (obs)

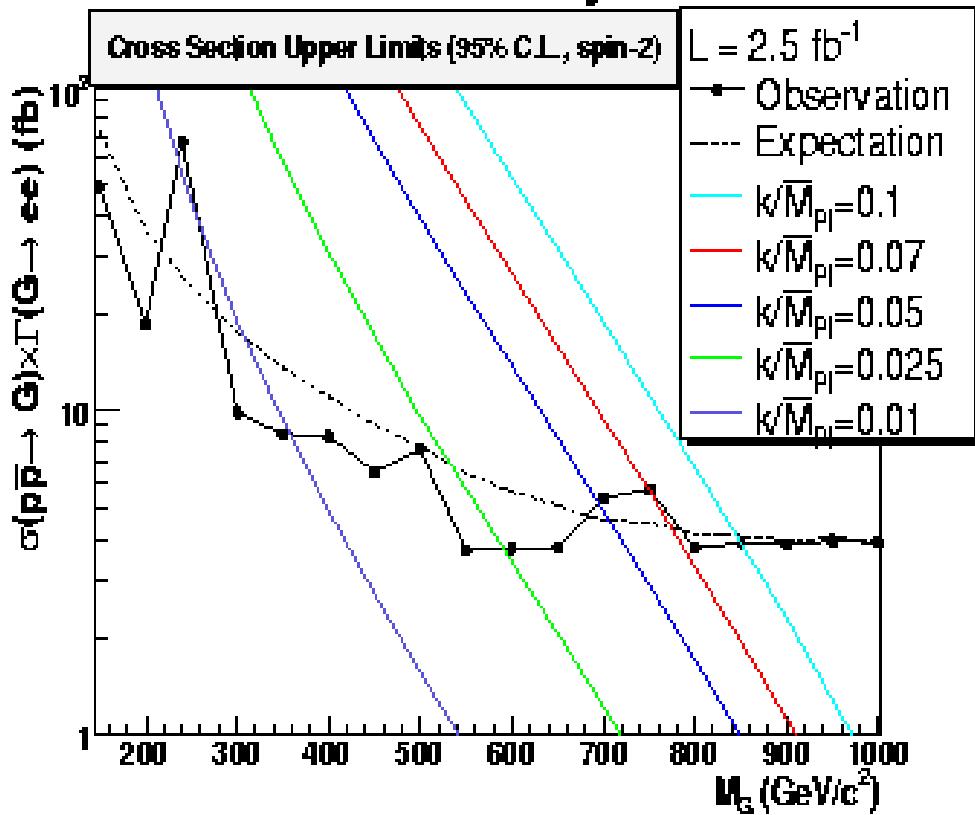
- Graviton wave function suppressed exponentially from the Plank-brane to the SM-brane
- Towers of Kaluza-Klein excitations as the 4-dim manifestation of G propagating in 5-dim space
- Massless zero-mode couples with gravitational strength



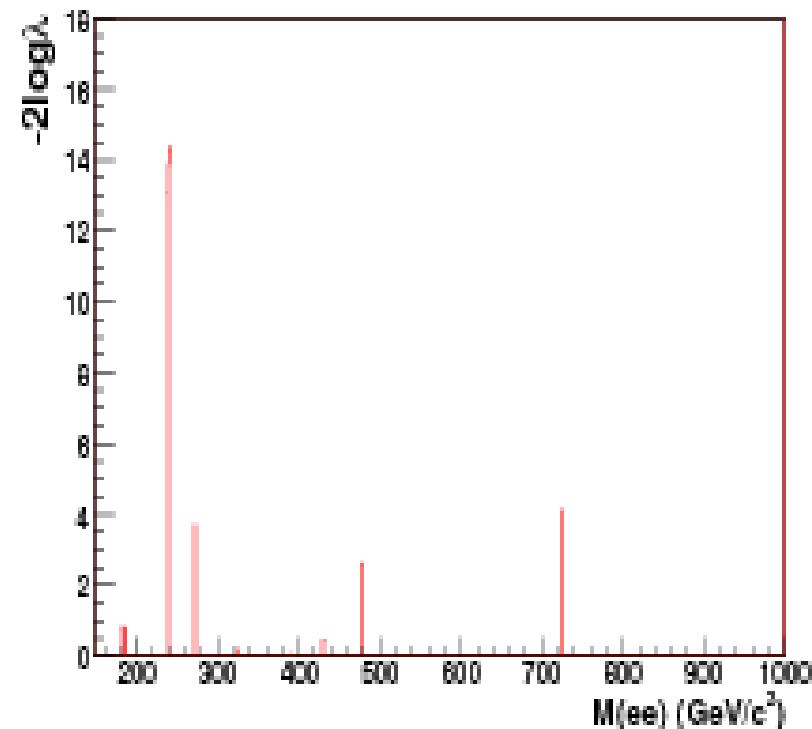
High-mass ee Resonances

For $M_1=228-250 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $67.7 \pm 3.2 \text{ (exp)} \text{ vs. } 101 \text{ (obs)}$

CDF Run II Preliminary



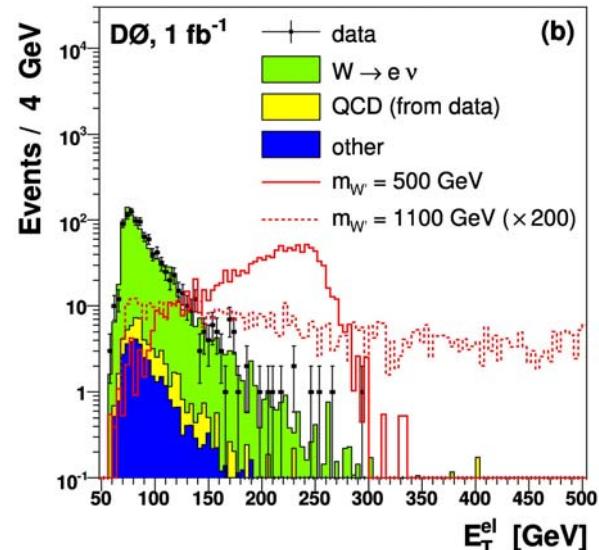
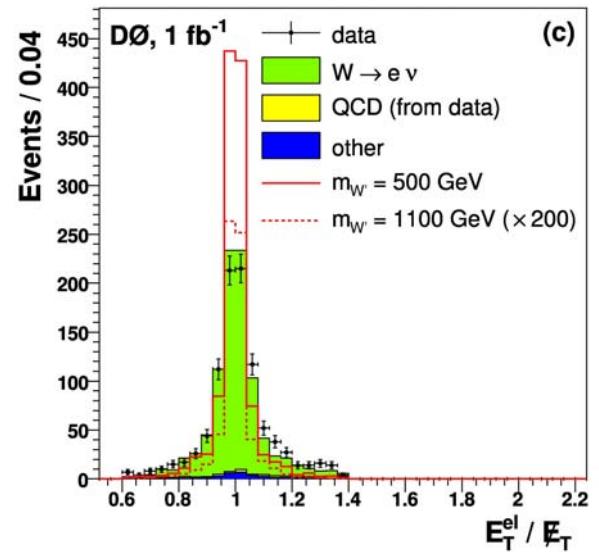
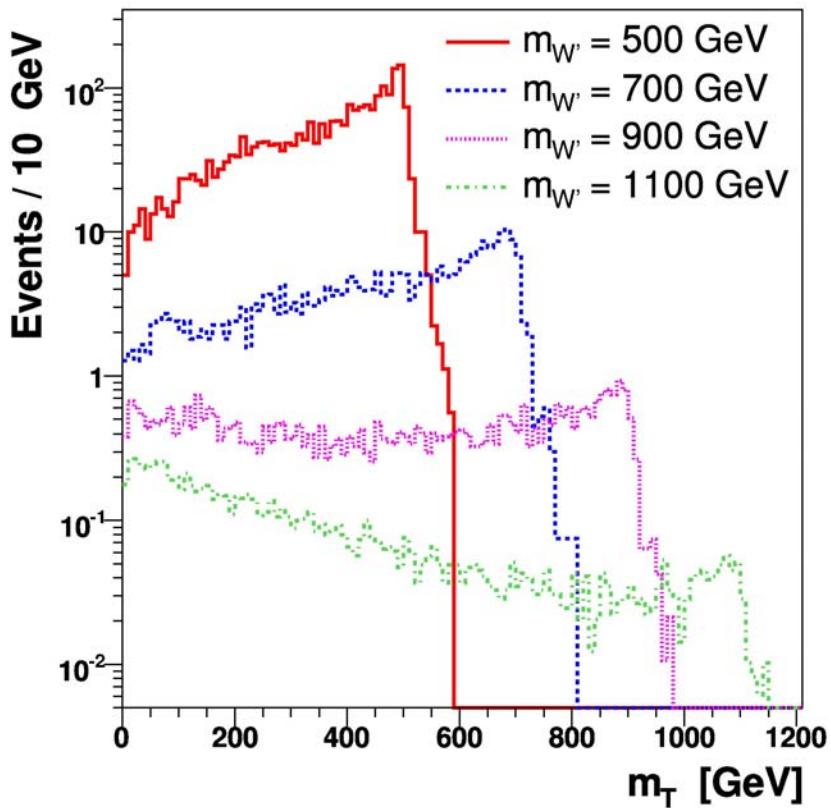
CDF Run II Preliminary





- 1 central electron and large MET
 - $E_T(e) > 30$ GeV, MET > 30 GeV
 - Additional jet not back-to-back with the electron or MET
 - $0.6 < E_T(e)/\text{MET} < 1.4$
- Transverse mass $M_T(\text{MET}, e)$ is a good discriminant
 - Use $M_T < 30$ GeV/c² to estimate QCD background
 - Use $60 < M_T < 140$ GeV/c² to obtain overall normalization of EWK background
- No excess seen
- Set limit on W' mass using M_T
- Assume
 - Altarelli Reference Model
 - Couplings to fermions same as SM
 - Same SM CKM matrix
 - No mixing ($W \sim W_1$, $W' \sim W_2$)
 - $W' \rightarrow WZ$ suppressed
 - $\Gamma_{w'} = 4/3 * \Gamma_w * m_{w'}/m_w$

959 ± 92 (exp) vs. 967 (obs)





Dijet Mass Resonances

- **Selections in 1.1 fb^{-1} data**
 - ≥ 2 jets, $M_{jj} > 180 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $|y| < 1.0$
- **Axigluons $\rightarrow q\bar{q}$**
 - In chiral color, the unbroken color symmetry $SU(3)c$ of QCD results from the breaking of a larger chiral color group $SU(3)L \times SU(3)R$.
 - This model predicts massive color-octet axial vector gluons
- **Coloron $\rightarrow q\bar{q}$**
 - The string gauge group is extended to $SU(3)1 \times SU(3)2$. The extended gauge bosons from each $SU(3)$ mix to form a color-octet of massless gluons and an color-octet of massive colors.
- **E6 diquarks $\rightarrow q\bar{q}$ or $\bar{q}q\bar{q}\bar{q}$**
 - Superstring theory in 10 dimension is anomaly free if the gauge group is $E8 \times E8$. The compactification of the extra 6 dimensions can lead to $E6$ as the grand unification group for the strong and EWK interactions
 - Color-triplet scalar diquarks with charge $1/3$ or $-1/3$ which couples to ud or $u\bar{d}d\bar{d}$
- **Color-octet technirhos $\rightarrow gg$ or $q\bar{q}$**
 - Extended technicolor or topcolor-assisted tenicolor

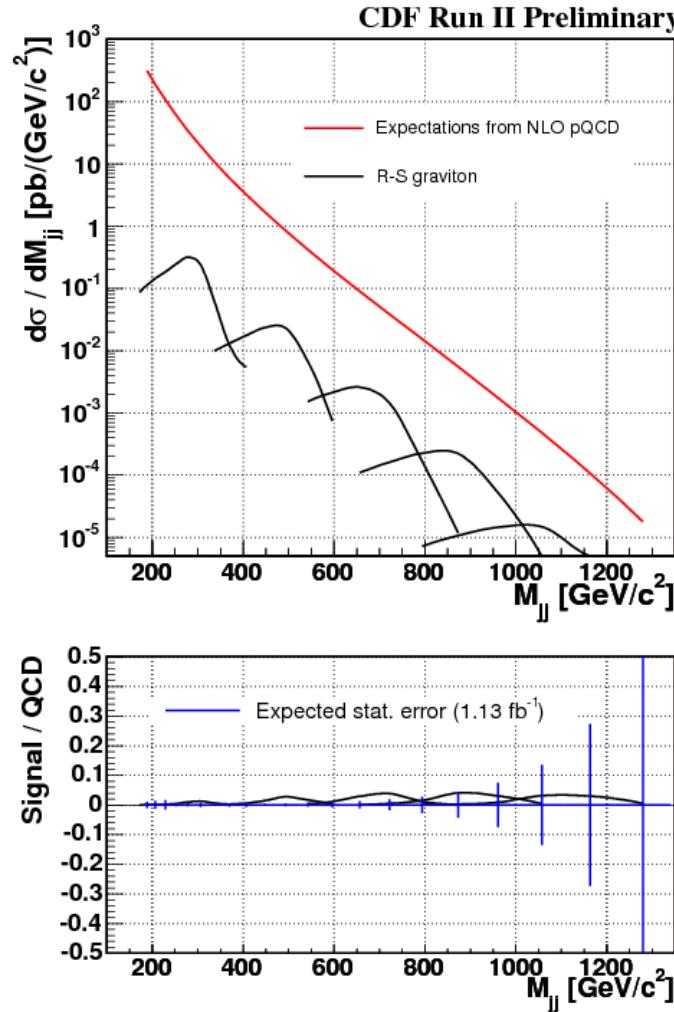
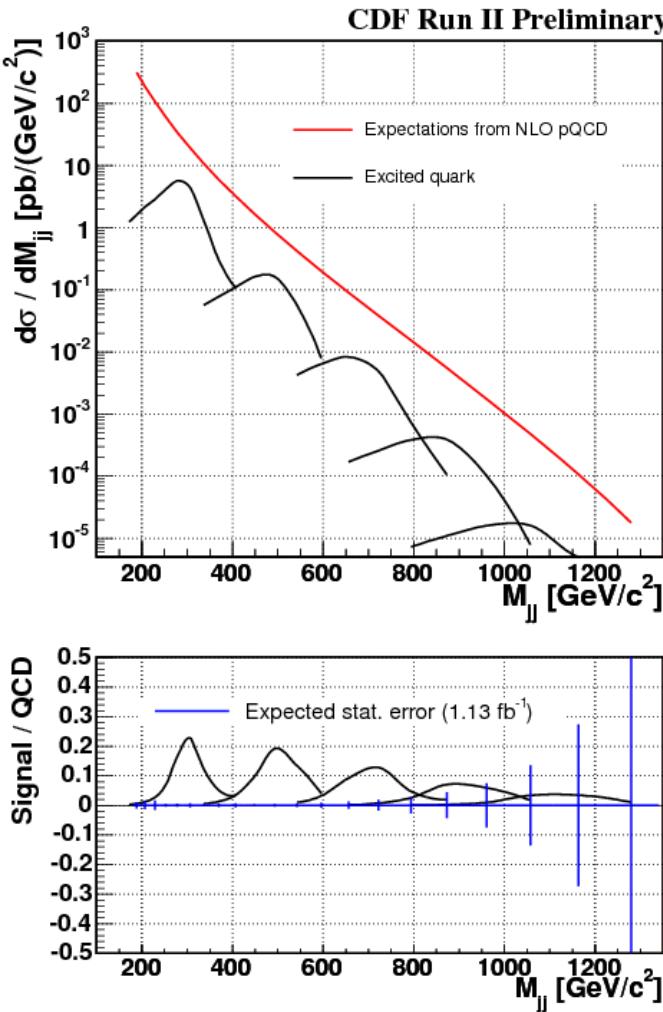


Dijet Mass Resonances

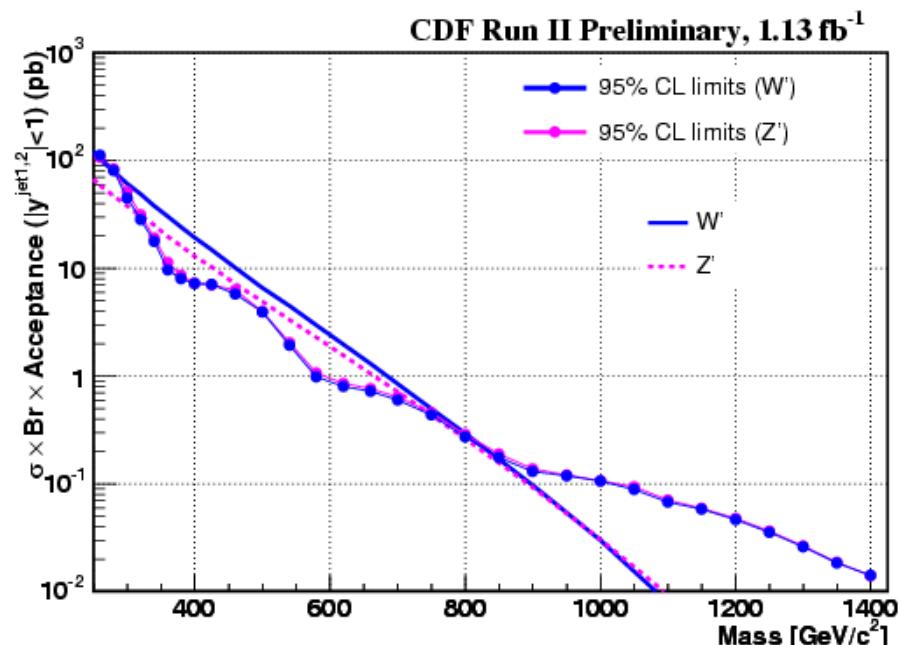
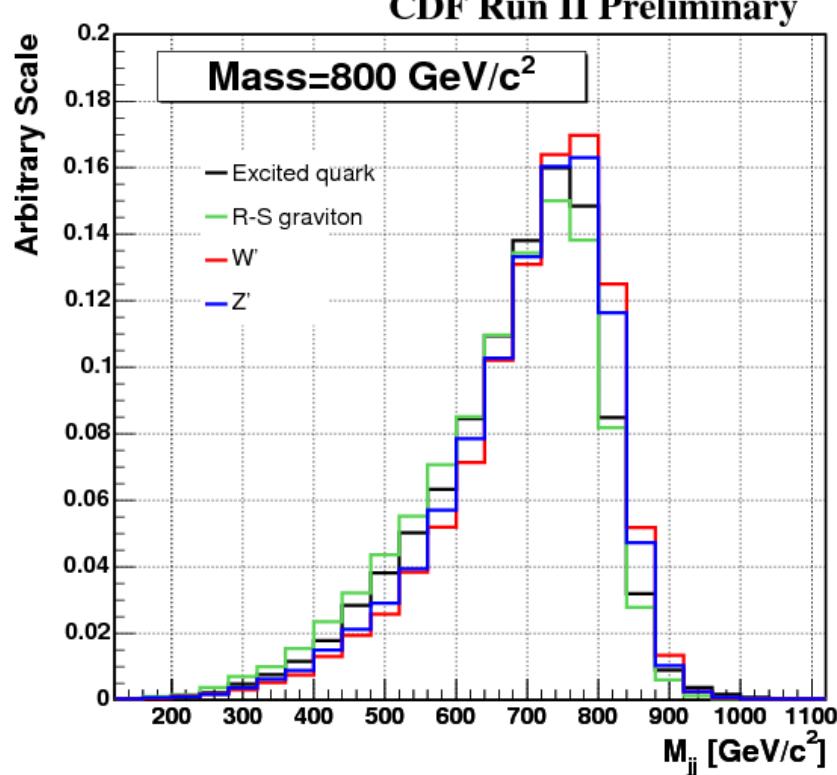
Model Name	X	Color	J P	$\Gamma / (2M)$	Chan
E ₆ Diquark	D	Triplet	0 ⁺	0.004	ud
Excited Quark	q*	Triplet	½ ⁺	0.02	qg
Axigluon	A	Octet	1 ⁺	0.05	q̄q
Coloron	C	Octet	1 ⁻	0.05	q̄q
Octet Technirho	ρ_{T8}	Octet	1 ⁻	0.01	q̄q, gg
R S Graviton	G	Singlet	2 ⁻	0.01	q̄q, gg
Heavy W	W'	Singlet	1 ⁻	0.01	q ₁ q̄ ₂
Heavy Z	Z'	Singlet	1 ⁻	0.01	q̄q

- Dijet resonances are found in models that try to address some of the big questions of particle physics beyond the SM, the Higgs, or Supersymmetry
 - Why Flavor ? → Technicolor or Topcolor → Octet Technirho or Coloron
 - Why Generations ? → Compositeness → Excited Quarks
 - Why So Many Forces ? → Grand Unified Theory → W' & Z'
 - Can we include Gravity ? → Superstrings → E6 Diquarks
 - Why is Gravity Weak ? → Extra Dimensions → RS Gravitions

High-mass Dijet Resonances



High-mass Dijet Resonances



Anomalous dijet + MET and LQ

- Started as signature-based

- Leptoquark
- Little Higgs (T-parity conserved)
- UED (K-parity conserved)
- MSSM (R-parity conservd)

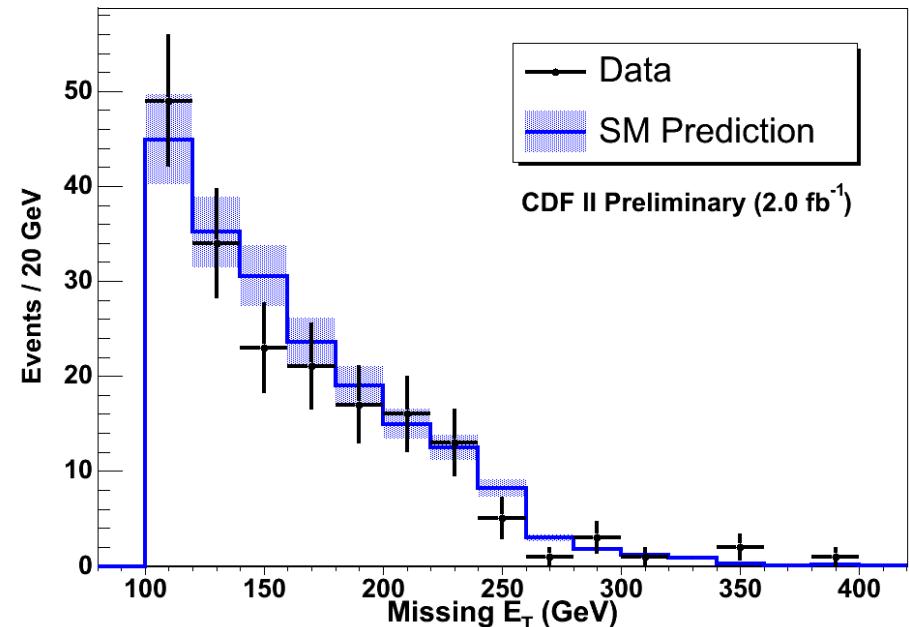
Selections in 2.0 fb^{-1} data

- 2 jets with $E_T(j) > 30 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.4$
- No 3rd Jet with $E_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$
- Veto isolated tracks and EM objects
- Two kinematic regions
 - Low: $\sum E_T(j) > 125 \text{ GeV}$, MET $> 80 \text{ GeV}$
 - High: $\sum E_T(j) > 225 \text{ GeV}$, MET $> 100 \text{ GeV}$

Data-driven background estimate

- $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu + \text{jets}$
- $W \rightarrow l \nu + \text{jets}$ with missing lepton

- Set limits on 3 generations of LQs with $Q=1/3, 2/3, \beta = 0$





Anomalous dijet + MET and LQ

Background	Number of Events	Background	Number of Events
$Z \rightarrow \nu \bar{\nu}$	777 ± 49	$Z \rightarrow \nu \bar{\nu}$	71 ± 12
$W \rightarrow \tau \bar{\nu}$	669 ± 42	$W \rightarrow \tau \bar{\nu}$	50 ± 8
$W \rightarrow \mu \bar{\nu}$	399 ± 25	$W \rightarrow \mu \bar{\nu}$	33 ± 5
$W \rightarrow e \bar{\nu}$	256 ± 16	$W \rightarrow e \bar{\nu}$	14 ± 2
$Z \rightarrow l l$	29 ± 4	$Z \rightarrow l l$	2 ± 0
Top Production	74 ± 9	Top Production	11 ± 2
QCD	49 ± 30	QCD	9 ± 9
Gamma plus Jet	55 ± 13	Gamma plus Jet	5 ± 3
Non-Collision	4 ± 4	Non-Collision	1 ± 1
Total Predicted	2312 ± 140	Total Predicted	196 ± 29
Data Observed	2506	Data Observed	186

3rd Generation Scalar LQ in $\tau\tau bb$

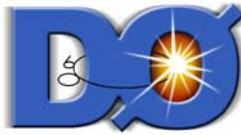


- Tau visible $pt > 15 \text{ GeV}$ for 1-prong, 20 GeV for 3-prong
- NN output > 0.9 for 1-prong, > 0.95 for 3-prong
- Mid-Cone jet algorithm, $E_t > 25, 20 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.5$
- Muon $pt > 15 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 1.6$, tracking and calorimeter isolated
- No tight electron with $pt > 12 \text{ GeV}$
- NN input
 - Tau mass
 - Profile of energy deposition
 - Track multiplicity
 - Isolation
- Loose NN b-tagging: output > 0.2 , eff = 72.2 %, misID= 5.9 %
- 25-30% systematic uncertainties for the background, 16% for the signal

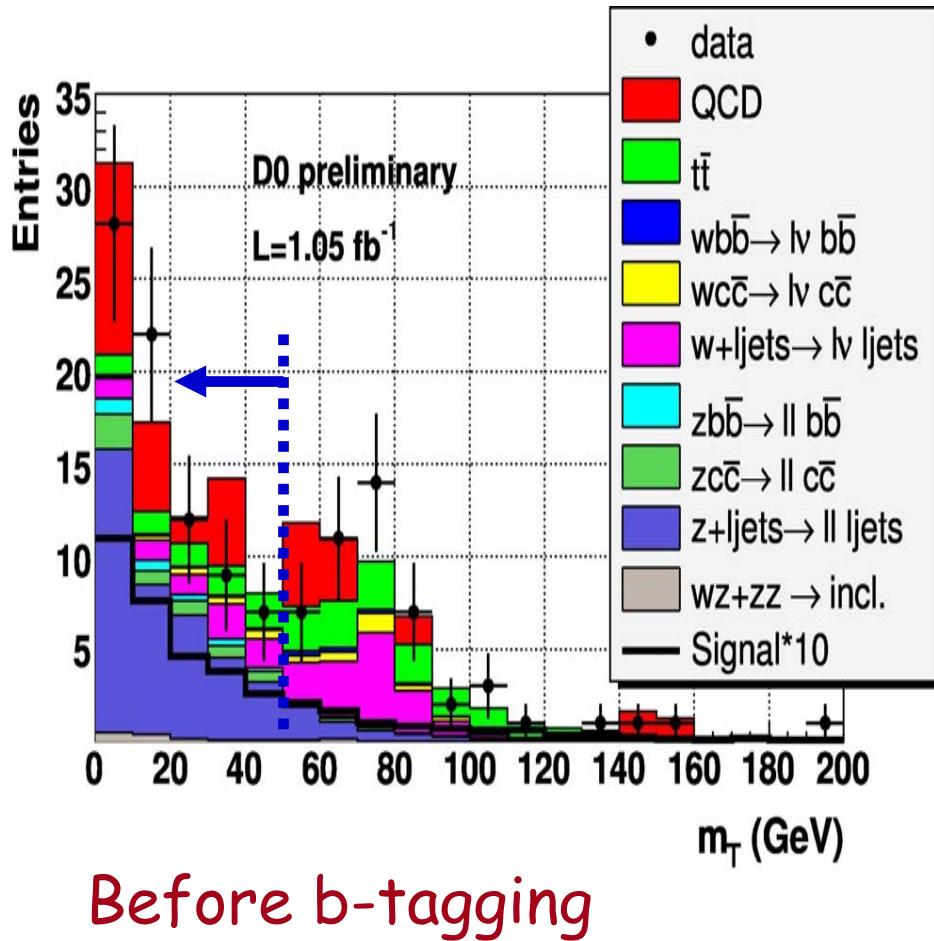
1-tag: $14.8 \pm 0.5 \text{ (exp) vs. } 16 \text{ (obs)}$

2-tag: $3.6 \pm 0.1 \text{ (exp) vs. } 1 \text{ (obs)}$

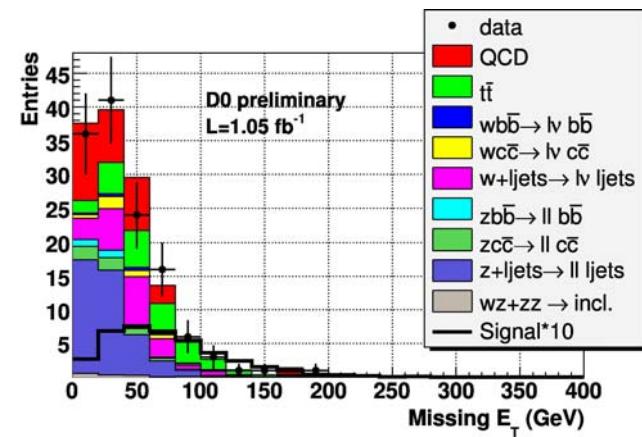
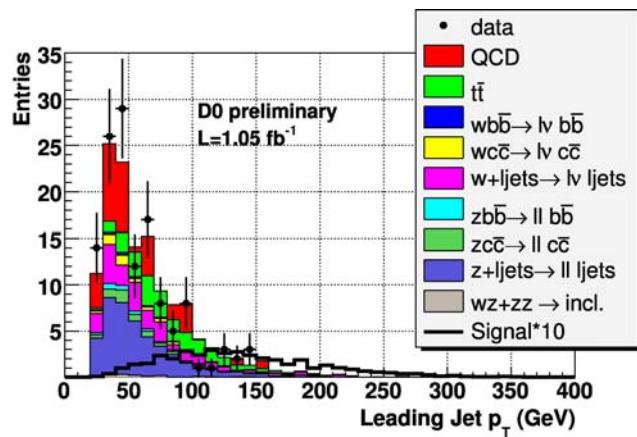
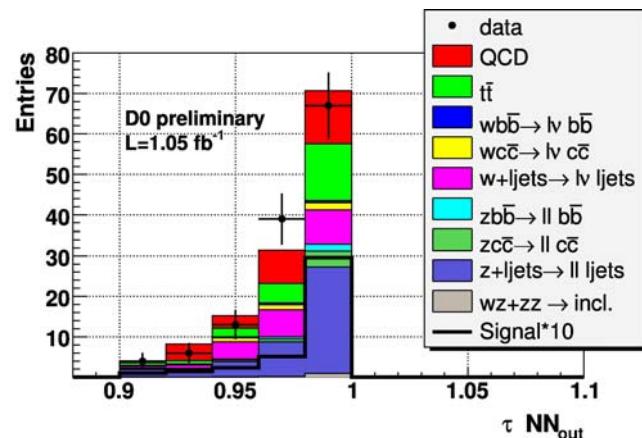
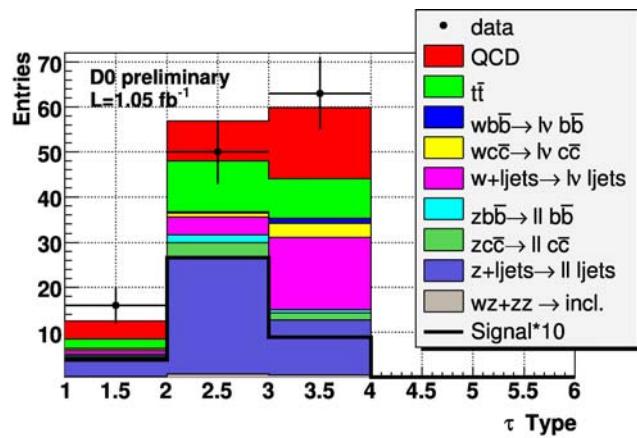
3rd Generation Scalar LQ in $\tau\tau bb$



- Charge= 4/3, 2/3 LQ: $M(LQ) > 180 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - $BR(LQ \rightarrow \tau b) = 1$
- Charge= 2/3 LQ: $M(LQ) > 180 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - $LQ \rightarrow t \bar{\nu}$ is allowed, only suppressed by phase space, assume the same coupling for both decays
 - $BR(LQ \rightarrow \tau b) = 1 - 0.5 * F_{sp}$



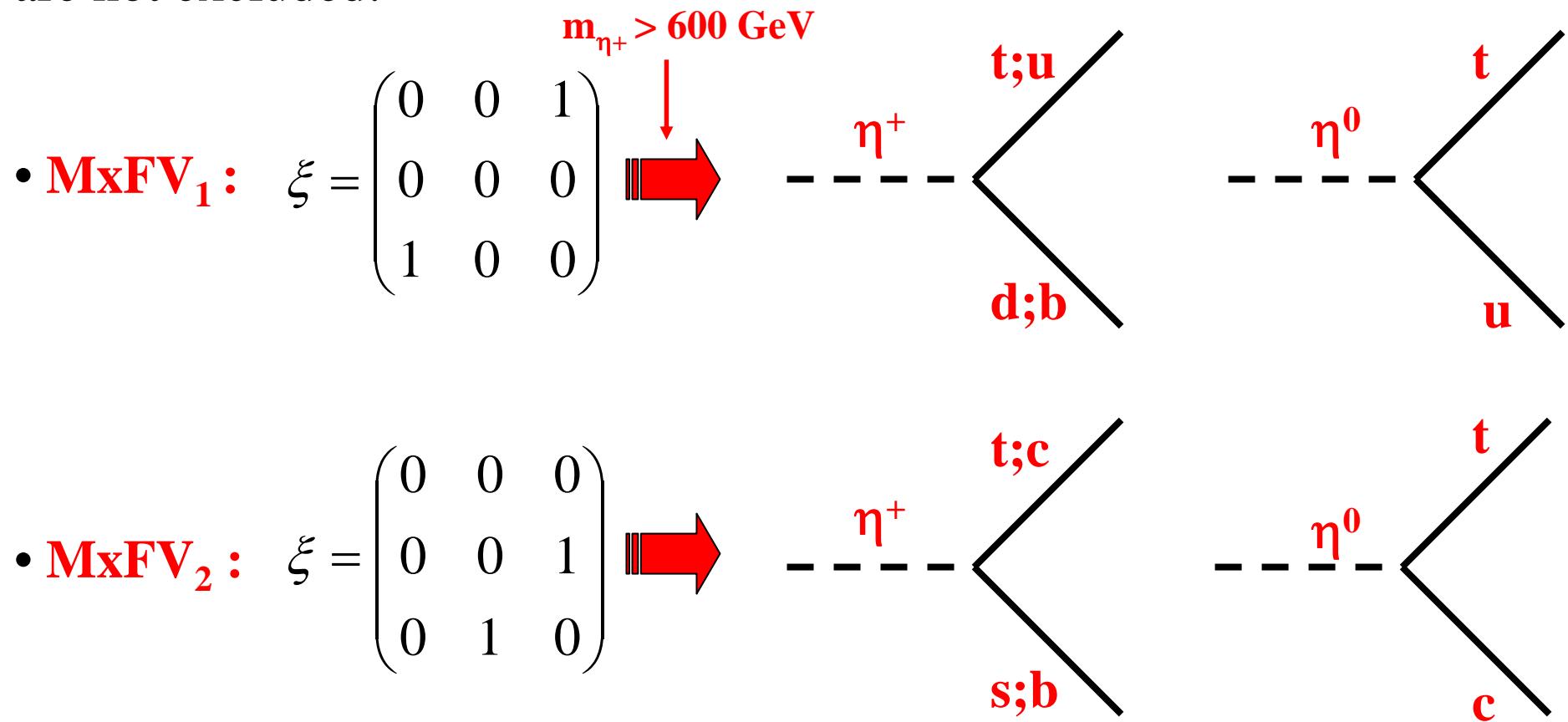
3rd Generation Scalar LQ in $\tau\tau bb$



Same Sign Tops

NEW!

A **heavy enough** η^+ leads to 2 interesting MxFV textures that are not excluded:





Same-sign Tops

NEW!

CDF Run II Preliminary (2 fb^{-1})							
	$M_{\eta^0} [\text{GeV}/c^2]$	180	190	200	225	250	300
$t\bar{t}$	$\sigma [\text{pb}]$	0.50	0.45	0.41	0.33	0.27	0.19
$t\bar{t}$	$\epsilon [\%]$	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
$t\bar{t}$	N	4.4	4.3	3.8	2.6	2.1	0.9
$t\bar{t}\bar{u}$	$\sigma [\text{pb}]$	0.54	0.50	0.42	0.28	0.22	0.10
$t\bar{t}\bar{u}$	$\epsilon [\%]$	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
$t\bar{t}\bar{u}$	N	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.4	1.7
$t\bar{t}\bar{u}\bar{u}$	$\sigma [\text{pb}]$	0.68	0.45	0.38	0.17	0.06	0.02
$t\bar{t}\bar{u}\bar{u}$	$\epsilon [\%]$	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
$t\bar{t}\bar{u}\bar{u}$	N	5.8	3.6	3.3	1.4	0.5	0.2
Total $N(l^\pm l^\pm b\cancel{E}_T)$		14.9	11.9	11.0	7.1	5.0	2.7

CDF Run II Preliminary (2 fb^{-1})				
Source	ee	$\mu\mu$	$e\mu$	ll
$Z \rightarrow ll$	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.1 ± 0.1
$t\bar{t}$	0.27	0.26	0.42	0.9 ± 0.1
$W + jets$	0.60	0.71	0.50	1.8 ± 1.8
Total	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.9 ± 1.8
Data	0	1	2	3

CDF Run II Preliminary (2 fb^{-1})						
Mass	180	190	200	225	250	300
$\xi <$ (95% CL)	0.79	0.85	0.85	1.11	1.12	1.32

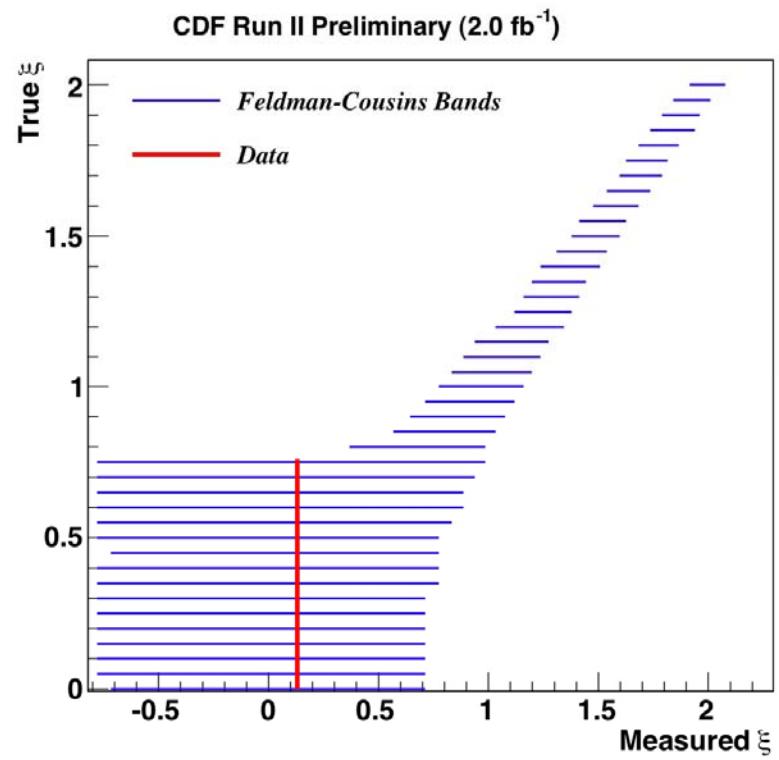
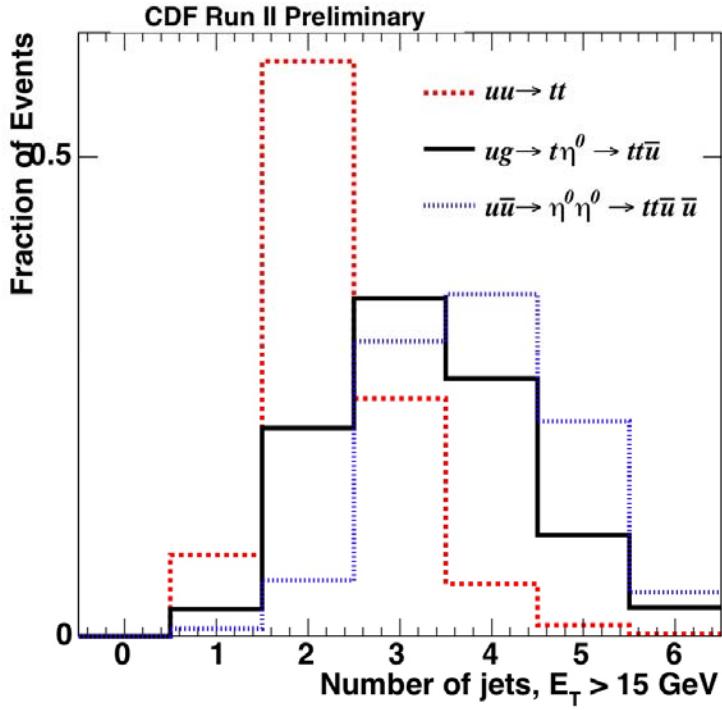
$$ug \rightarrow t\eta^0 \rightarrow t\bar{t}u + h.c.$$

$$u\bar{u} \rightarrow \eta^0\eta^0 \rightarrow t\bar{t}u\bar{u} + h.c.$$

$$uu \rightarrow tt + h.c.$$

Same-sign Tops

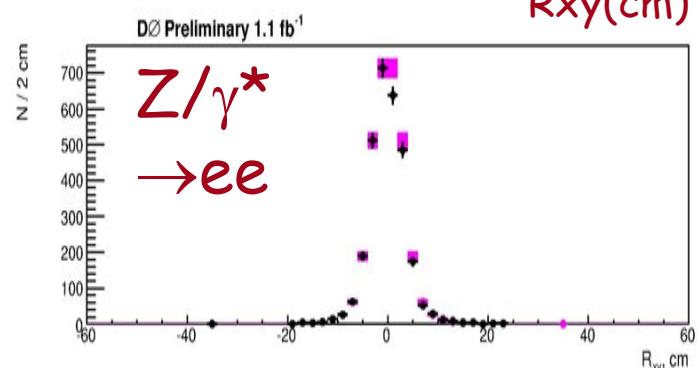
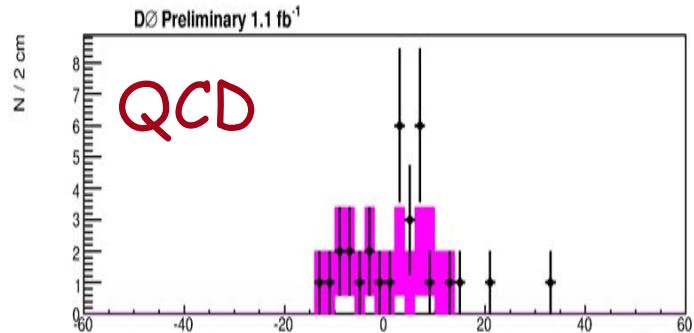
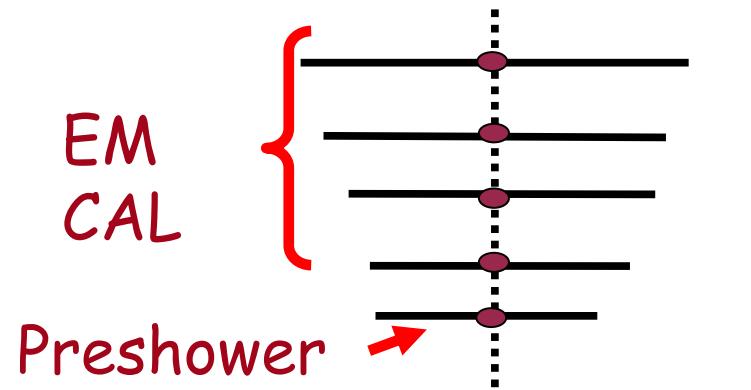
NEW!



Heavy Long-lived Particles $\rightarrow Z + X$



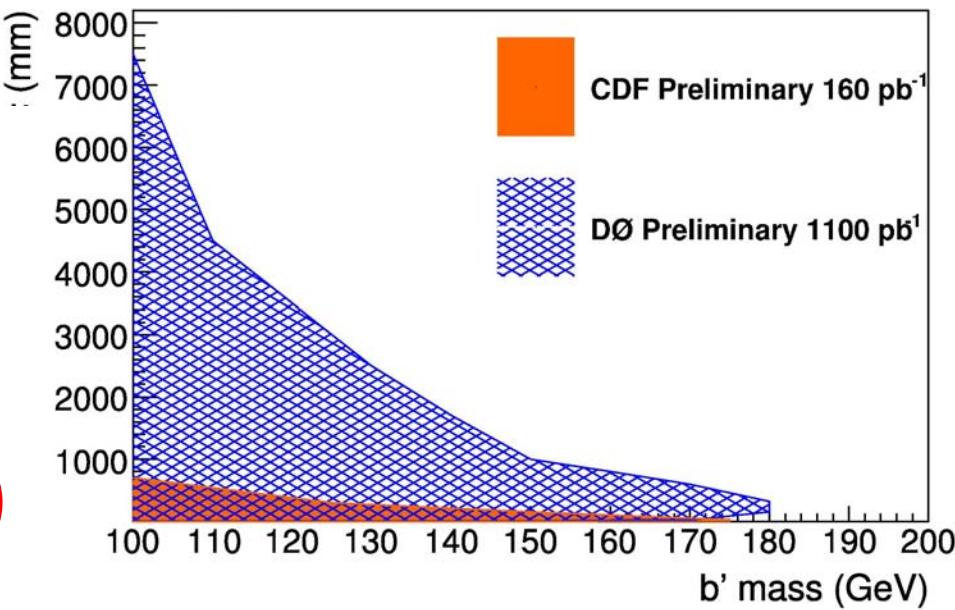
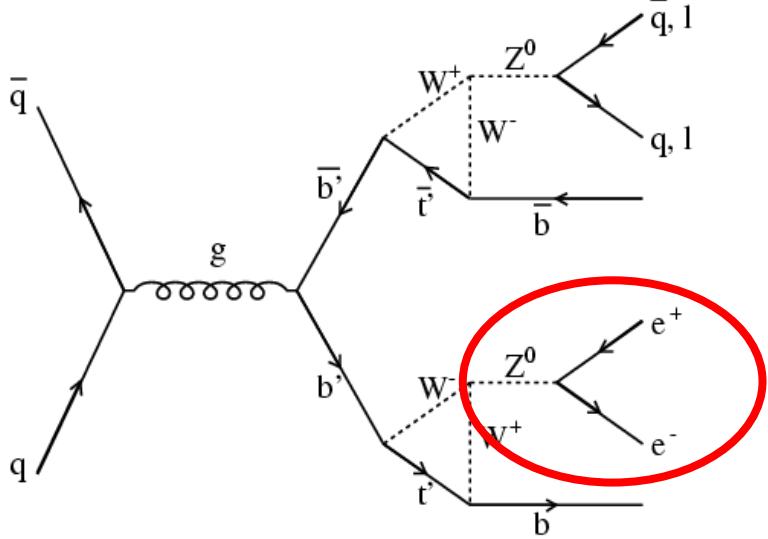
- Predicted by several models
 - Long-lived 4th generation b' quark
 - GMSB
 - Extended Higgs sector
 - Hidden-valley model
- **1.1 fb⁻¹, displaced $Z \rightarrow ee + X$**
- **2 EM objects matched to clusters in the preshower**
 - $E_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 1.1$ each
 - No matched track to suppress DY
 - $M_{ee} > 75 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- **2-D Vertexing in the transverse plane**
 - EM object trajectory from 5 points (4 in EM CAL, 1 in Preshower)
 - Vertex radius R_{xy} : 2 cm resolution



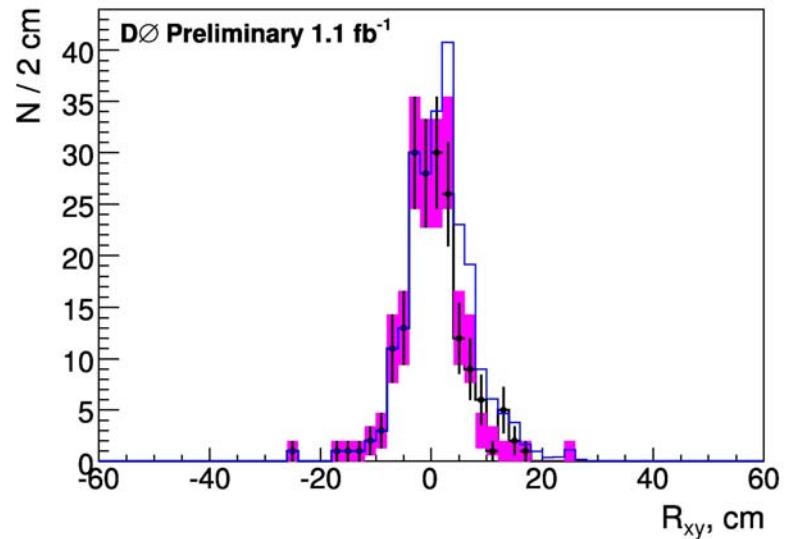
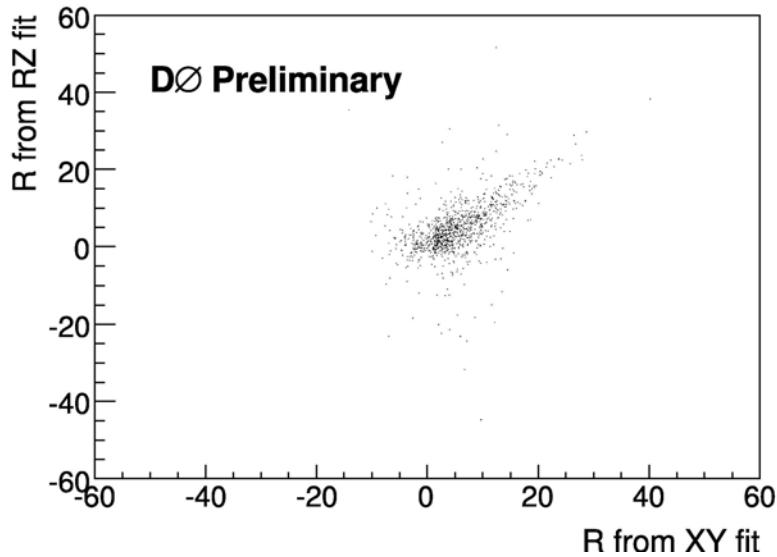
Heavy Long-lived Particles $\rightarrow Z + X$



- Background has symmetric Rxy
- Use neg-Rxy in data to estimate background in pos-Rxy
- No excess found
- Set Limit on b' mass and lifetime
 - Discriminant: pos-Rxy
 - Mass 100-190 GeV/c²
 - $c\tau$ 1-9000 mm



Heavy Long-lived Particles $\rightarrow Z + X$

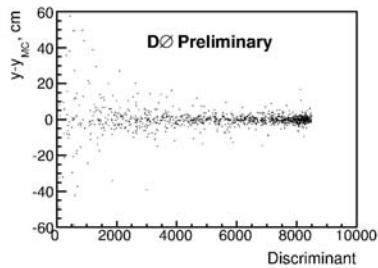
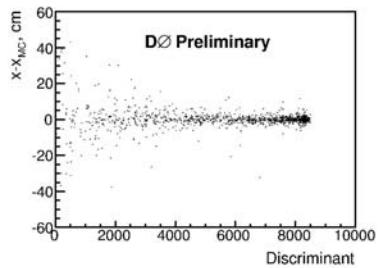


- Calor. iso fraction < 7%
- Track iso < 2 GeV/c
- Mee calculated using z position from r-z vertexing
- Determinant $(\Delta X_1 \Delta Y_2 - \Delta X_2 \Delta Y_1) > 4000 \text{ cm}^2$

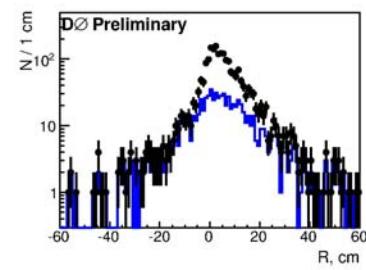
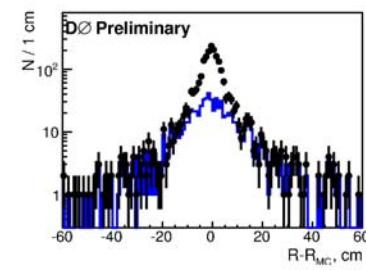
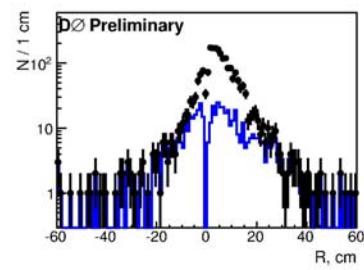
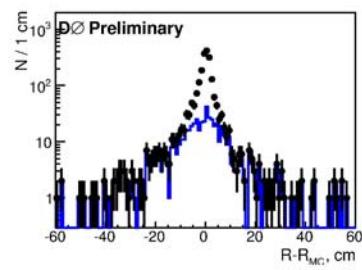
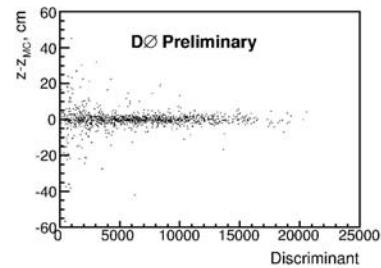
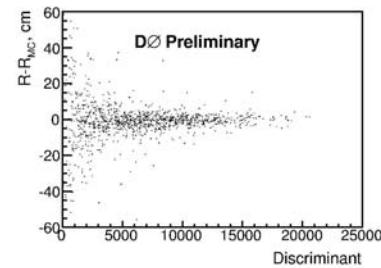
Heavy Long-lived Particles $\rightarrow Z + X$



2-D vertexing in r- ϕ plane



2-D vertexing in r-z plane



Blue histograms are from almost-parallel electron pair



Technicolor ρ^\pm and ρ^0

- **Technicolor Straw Man Model**
 - $M(V) = M(A) = 200 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - Q of up-type quark = 1
 - Mixing angle between isotriplet technipion interaction and mass eigenstates as $\sin\chi=1/3$
 - $M(W) + M(\text{techni-pion}) < M(\text{techni-rho}) < 2 M(\text{techni-pion})$
- **Excluded region**

$M(\rho T)$ [GeV/c ²]	$M(\pi T)$ excluded region at 95% CL
180	95
190	105
200	105-115
210	115-125
220	115-125
230	125-135
240	125-145
250	135-145



Technicolor ρ^\pm and ρ^0

Njet	2jet	3jet
Pretag Events	32242	5496
Mistag	3.88 ± 0.35	2.41 ± 0.24
$Wb\bar{b}$	37.93 ± 16.92	14.05 ± 5.49
$Wc\bar{c}$	2.88 ± 1.25	1.52 ± 0.61
$t\bar{t}(6.7\text{pb})$	19.05 ± 2.92	54.67 ± 8.38
Single top(s-ch)	6.90 ± 1.00	2.28 ± 0.33
Single top(t-ch)	1.60 ± 0.23	1.43 ± 0.21
WW	0.17 ± 0.02	0.15 ± 0.02
WZ	2.41 ± 0.26	0.68 ± 0.07
ZZ	0.06 ± 0.01	0.06 ± 0.01
$Z - > \tau\tau$	0.25 ± 0.04	0.19 ± 0.03
nonW QCD	5.50 ± 1.00	2.56 ± 0.48
Total Bkg	80.62 ± 18.75	79.99 ± 10.92
$m(\rho^\pm, \pi^0) = (200, 115) \text{ GeV}$	11.24 ± 0.98	Control region
$m(\rho^0, \pi^\mp) = (200, 115) \text{ GeV}$	1.50 ± 0.16	Control region
Observed Events	83	88

2 tight b-tags